

UNIVERSITAT DE LLEIDA

**ESCOLA TÈCNICA SUPERIOR D'ENGINYERIA
AGRÀRIA**

**DEPARTAMENT D'ADMINISTRACIÓ D'EMPRESES I GESTIÓ
ECONÒMICA DELS RECURSOS NATURALS**

Tesis Doctoral

**SISTEMAS DE AYUDA A LA MODELIZACIÓN DE
LA PRODUCCIÓN EN LA EMPRESA AGRARIA**

**DIRECTOR DE TESIS:
Dr. Francisco Juárez Rubio**

**DOCTORANDA:
Maria Mercè Clop i Gallart**

DETALLE DE LAS ENCUESTAS ENVIADAS Y SUS DESTINOS

ESCUELA	UNIVERSIDAD	ENCUESTAS ENVIADAS
ETSIA	POLITÉCNICA DE MADRID	16
EUITA	POLITÉCNICA DE MADRID	7
EUITA	POLITÉCNICA DE VALENCIA	16
ESC. POL. SUPERIOR ORIHUELA	POLITÉCNICA DE VALENCIA	9
ETSIA	POLITÉCNICA DE VALENCIA	22
ESC. UNIVERSITARIA DE GANDÍA	POLITÉCNICA DE VALENCIA	4
ETSIAM	UNIVERSIDAD DE CÓRDOBA	10
ESC. UNIV. ETA I EA	POLITÉCNICA DE CATALUNYA	6
ESC. POLITÉCNICA SUPERIOR	UNIVERSIDAD DE ALMERÍA	4
ETSIA-ALBACETE	UNIVERSIDAD DE CASTILLA-LA MANCHA	8
EUITA-CIUDAD REAL	UNIVERSIDAD DE CASTILLA-LA MANCHA	3
CENTRO DE ENSEÑANZAS CIENTÍFICAS Y TÉCNICAS	UNIVERSIDAD DE LA RIOJA	4
EUITA	UNIVERSIDAD DE SEVILLA	9
EUITA 'CORTIJO EL CUARTO'	SEVILLA	5
ESC. POLITÉCNICA SUPERIOR DE LUGO	UNIVERSIDAD DE SANTIAGO DE COMPOSTELA	5
CENTRO SUPERIOR DE CIENCIAS AGRARIAS	UNIVERSIDAD DE LA LAGUNA	2
ESTI AGRARIA	UNIVERSIDAD DE LEÓN	3
ETS DE INGENIERÍAS AGRARIAS-PALENCIA	UNIVERSIDAD DE VALLADOLID	3
EUITA-VALLADOLID	UNIVERSIDAD DE VALLADOLID	16
ESC. UNIV. TÉCNICA AGRÍCOLA-SORIA	UNIVERSIDAD DE VALLADOLID	4
EUITA	UNIVERSIDAD DE SALAMANCA	2
ESC. UNIV. POLITÉCNICA DE HUESCA	UNIVERSIDAD DE ZARAGOZA	5
ESC. UNIV. POLITÉCNICA DE LA ALMUNIA	UNIVERSIDAD DE ZARAGOZA	3
ETSIA	UNIVERSIDAD PÚBLICA DE NAVARRA	3
ESC. POLITÉCNICA SUPERIOR	UNIVERSIDAD DE HUELVA	5
ESC. POLITÉCNICA SUPERIOR	UNIVERSITAT DE GIRONA	2
ETSEA	UNIVERSITAT DE LLEIDA	5
OTROS EXPERTOS		4
TOTAL		185

INTRODUCCIÓN

Esta encuesta está dirigida a expertos en áreas próximas a la Fitotecnia y ha sido elaborada por personas que trabajan en campos relacionados con la Economía de la Empresa Agraria.

Los resultados de la encuesta se pretenden utilizar en la modelización de sistemas de ayuda en la toma de decisiones, a partir de enunciados aceptados como verdaderos por los expertos.

Nos serán útiles no sólo las respuestas a las preguntas que se formulan, sino también cualquier comentario que le sugiera la lectura de su contenido. Le agradecemos de antemano el tiempo que nos dedicará.

CONVENCIONES

Para cada uno de los enunciados de esta encuesta, señale:

- V si considera verdadero el enunciado
- F si considera falso el enunciado
- O si en algunos casos es verdadero pero en otros es falso
- X si no entiende el significado del enunciado o si carece de sentido
- N si no sabe o no contesta

Por “agricultores” entendemos los “agricultores - moda” de una zona, es decir, el conjunto de agricultores más frecuentes en la misma.

☞ Para comenzar, permítanos establecer su perfil como experto. Su principal campo de actividad profesional está relacionado con los siguientes ámbitos:

- Cultivos anuales herbáceos extensivos (p.e. cereales, leguminosas)
- Cultivos anuales herbáceos intensivos (regadío)
- Cultivos herbáceos muy intensivos (invernadero)
- Horticultura
- Fruticultura
- Cultivos herbáceos plurianuales extensivos (pastos, etc.)
- Cultivos herbáceos plurianuales intensivos (alfalfa, etc.)
- Cultivos plurianuales leñosos en secano (p.e. viña, olivar, etc.)
- Cultivos plurianuales leñosos en regadío

CUESTIONES

1.- Los agricultores utilizan, para un cultivo determinado, una “receta” de insumos fija (por hectárea, tantos kilos de semilla, tantos kilos de abono, tales labores, etc.), independientemente de las circunstancias particulares del año (p.e. clima) [__]

2.- Los agricultores utilizan, para un cultivo determinado, variaciones de una “receta” de insumos, en función de las circunstancias particulares del año (p.e. climáticas), p.e. incrementando las dosis de abonado si las circunstancias climáticas son favorables para obtener una cosecha buena [__]

3.- Si los agricultores utilizan variaciones de una “receta” de insumos, adaptándose a las circunstancias particulares del año (p.e. climáticas), indíquenos el rango de variación en la utilización de los 3 principales insumos para los cultivos que mejor conozca.

Si los agricultores utilizan una “receta” fija, indíquelo señalando un solo valor en la columna “rango”.

Región _____

Cultivo	Secano=S Regadío=R	Insumo	Unidad	Rango (mínimo, máximo)

4.- Los agricultores cambian su “receta productiva” antigua por otra nueva, significativamente distinta de la anterior:

- como consecuencia de novedades técnicas aparecidas (en la maquinaria, en las semillas, en los abonos, etc.) [__]

- como consecuencia de nuevas condiciones económicas (precio del producto obtenido, precios de los insumos empleados, salarios, coste de la energía, etc.) [__]

- otras (especificar) _____

5.- La práctica descrita en la cuestión 4 (anterior) se presenta principalmente:

- en los cultivos anuales en secano [__]
- en los cultivos anuales en regadío [__]
- en los cultivos herbáceos plurianuales [__]
- en los cultivos leñosos plurianuales [__]
- en otros cultivos (especificarlos) [__]

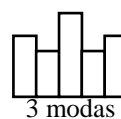
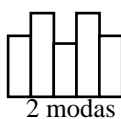
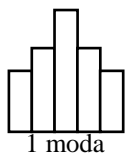
6.- Los rendimientos físicos obtenidos en un cultivo (kg / ha) varían de un año a otro. Indique su opinión sobre el porcentaje en que se presentan los siguientes casos: Años muy malos (rendimientos mínimos), años malos, años normales, años buenos y años muy buenos (rendimientos máximos) para los cultivos que le sean más familiares.

Región: _____

Cultivo	Secano=S Regadío=R	% Años muy malos	% Años malos	% Años normales	% Años buenos	% Años muy buenos

7.- Nos interesa su opinión acerca de la distribución porcentual o de frecuencias (función de densidad) del rendimiento físico de un cultivo (kg / ha). Indique para los cultivos que le sean más familiares:

- si la función de densidad presenta una, dos o más modas



- si la función de densidad es simétrica o no

- si la función de densidad no es simétrica, indicar si la moda (o modas) están desplazadas hacia la derecha o la izquierda del punto medio del recorrido

Cultivo	Secano=S Regadío=R	Cuántas modas	Distribución simétrica (si) o moda a la izquierda o moda a la derecha

8.- Según su experiencia, para un mismo cultivo y similares condiciones edáficas y climáticas en una misma finca:

- el rendimiento mínimo en secano es menor que el rendimiento mínimo en regadío ($\min R_s < \min R_r$) [___]. (Lo anterior es verdad en cultivos como _____, pero sería falso en cultivos como _____).

- el rendimiento máximo en secano es menor que el rendimiento máximo en regadío ($\max R_s < \max R_r$) [___]. (Lo anterior es verdad en cultivos como _____, pero sería falso en cultivos como _____).

- restando al rendimiento máximo en secano ($\max R_s$) el rendimiento mínimo en secano ($\min R_s$) se obtiene un valor ($\max R_s - \min R_s$) inferior al de restar al rendimiento máximo en regadío ($\max R_r$) el rendimiento mínimo en regadío ($\max R_r - \min R_r$) (es decir, el recorrido de la función de densidad en regadío es mayor que el recorrido en secano): ($\max R_s - \min R_s$) < ($\max R_r - \min R_r$) [___]. (Lo anterior es verdad en cultivos como _____, pero sería falso en cultivos como _____).

9.- Si cree que la función de densidad del rendimiento físico (kg/ ha) de un determinado cultivo se puede ajustar a una variable estadística conocida (binomial, normal, gamma, beta, etc.), indique cuál o cuáles son las más adecuadas:

En Secano: _____

En Regadío: _____

 _____.

Si conoce alguna publicación donde se discuta este aspecto, ¿sería tan amable de facilitarnos la/s referencia/s para consultarla/s?

10.- Dada una “receta” productiva (la utilización por hectárea de tal dosis de siembra, tales dosis de abonado, tales labores, etc.) el rendimiento físico que se obtiene a partir de la misma varía de un año a otro. Lo que determina que un año sea bueno o malo desde el punto de vista de los rendimientos físicos de los cultivos (kg / ha) son los siguientes factores:

- los factores que determinan la variabilidad de los rendimientos en secano son principalmente:

- los factores que determinan la variabilidad de los rendimientos en regadío son principalmente:

11.- Indique qué rendimientos físicos (kg/ha) admite usted como razonables para los cultivos que mejor conozca en una explotación moda de su región.

Región: _____

Cultivo	Secano=S Regadío=R	Rendimiento mínimo	Rendimiento más frecuente	Rendimiento máximo	Rendimiento medio

12.- Indique el intervalo de rendimientos (entre tantos quilos y tantos quilos) por ha que usted considera como:

Cultivo	Secano=S Regadío=R	Muy malo	Malo	Normal	Bueno	Muy bueno

13.- A la vista de las cuestiones que le hemos planteado, ¿desea hacernos algunos comentarios que puedan sernos útiles?. Comentarios:

ENCUESTA EN PROFUNDIDAD A LOS AGRICULTORES

PRIMER DÍA

1. Operaciones realizadas en general para los tres cultivos (cebada de secano y trigo y maíz de regadío) durante el año.
2. Rendimiento mínimo, máximo y medio para los tres cultivos estudiados.
3. A partir del recorrido expresado en el punto 2, dividirlo en cinco partes iguales y pedirles que distribuyan diez garbanzos entre dichas porciones, según su experiencia.

SEGUNDO DÍA

A partir de la información recabada el primer día en cuanto a valores mínimos y máximos de rendimientos, se da el mismo recorrido a todos los agricultores, cogiendo como valor mínimo el menor valor de los rendimientos de todos los agricultores y como valor máximo el valor mayor. Entonces:

1. Se divide el recorrido de nuevo en cinco partes iguales y se pide a los agricultores que distribuyan los garbanzos según su experiencia, pero esta vez sin limitación a diez unidades.
2. Se divide este nuevo recorrido en dos mitades exactas, y a su vez cada mitad en cinco partes, y se les hace repetir la distribución de garbanzos en base a su experiencia.
3. Se pide a los agricultores que se pongan en el lugar de otro agricultor bien conocido por ellos, y que estimen los rendimientos de los cultivos por él, repitiendo los puntos 1 y 2.

TERCER DÍA

Se pregunta a los agricultores sobre sus pautas de actuación en un año agrícola bueno, normal y malo, en un cereal de secano (cebada) y en uno de regadío (trigo).

CUARTO DÍA

Conociendo los insumos utilizados por los agricultores para un cultivo de secano (cebada) y uno de regadío (trigo), se les pregunta cuál sería su actitud ante un aumento o una reducción de los mismos de un 20%, obteniendo la sensibilidad a la variación de los insumos.

QUINTO DÍA

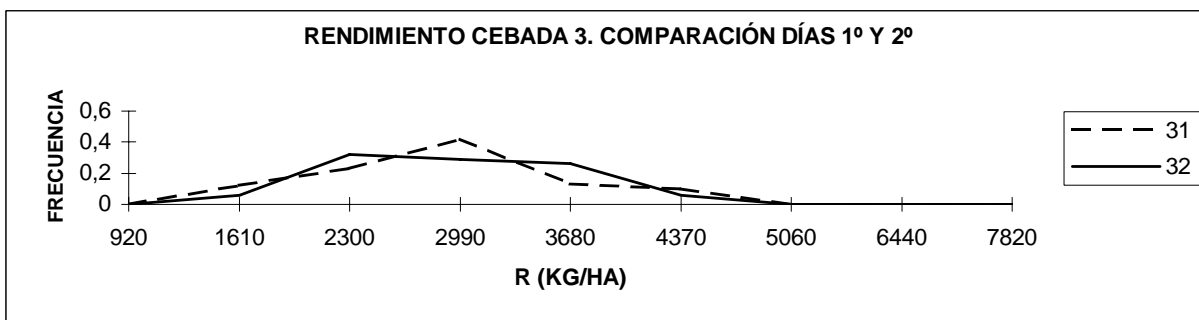
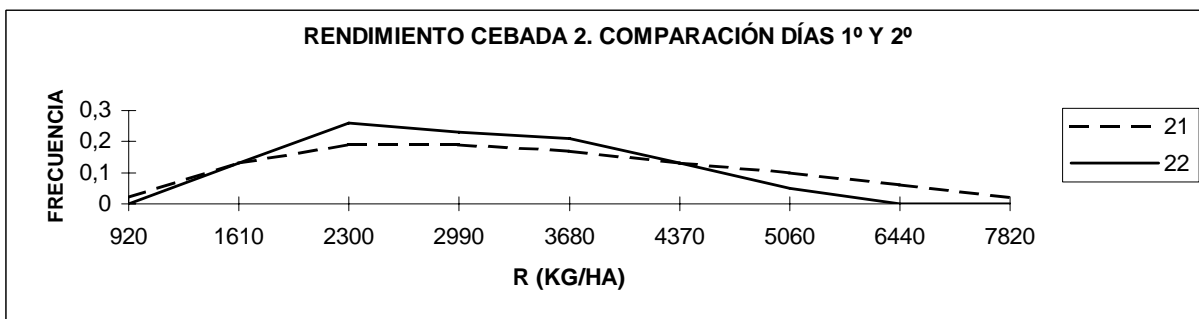
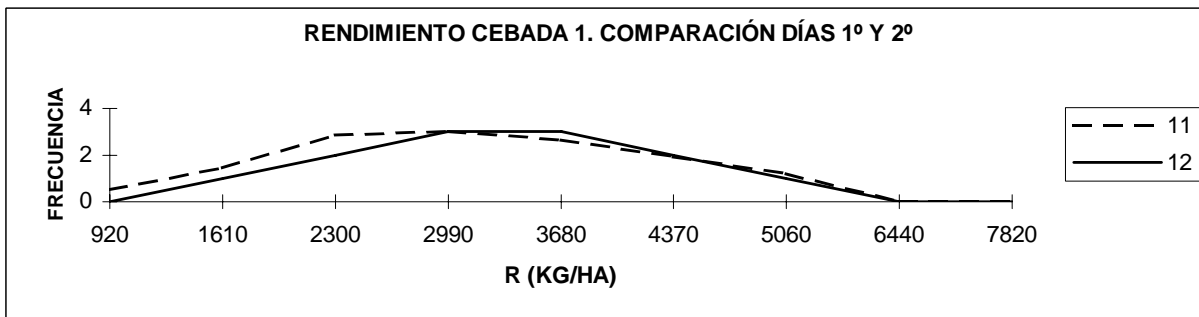
Se pide la sensibilidad a la variación de los precios de los insumos, viendo hasta qué porcentaje puede aumentarse o reducirse un precio sin que el agricultor cambie de actitud.

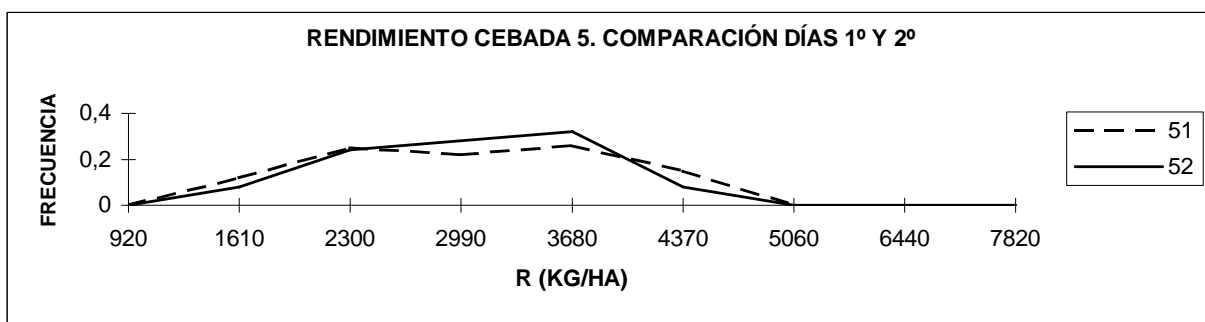
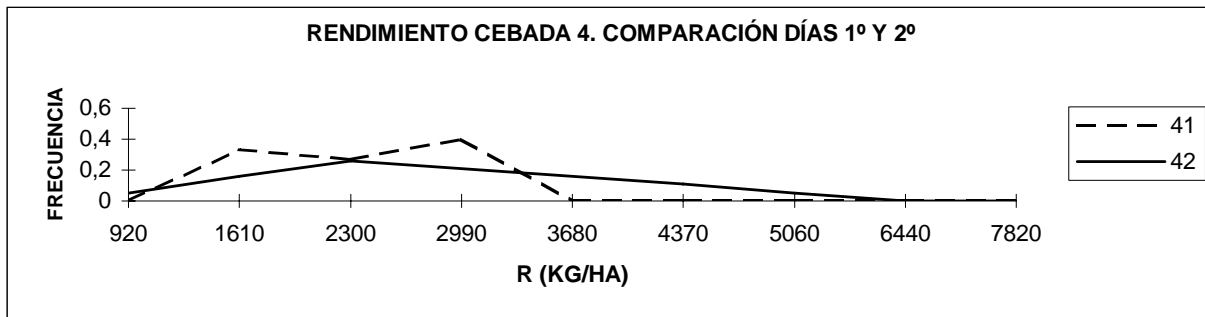
SEXO DÍA

Se pide información relativa a matices de la función de producción y la actitud frente al riesgo para los tres cultivos: cebada de secano y trigo y maíz de regadío. Estas fueron las preguntas:

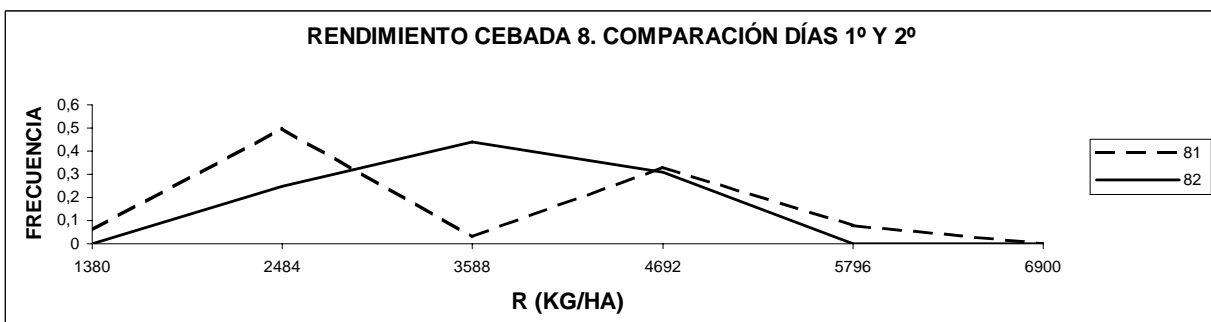
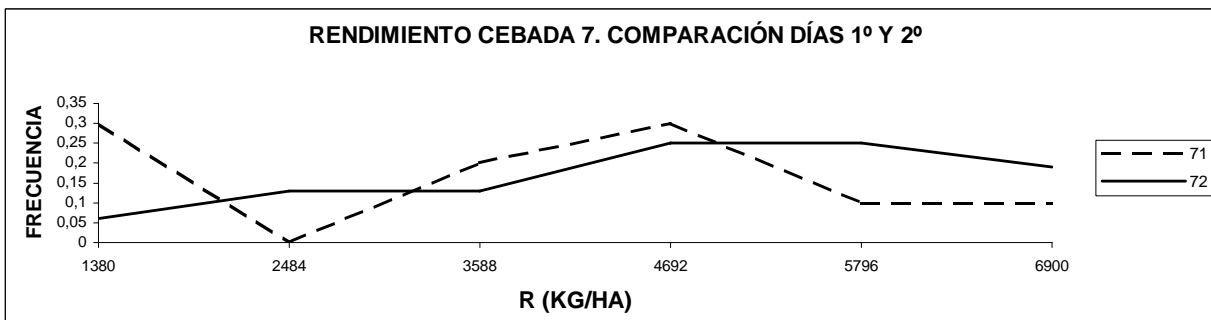
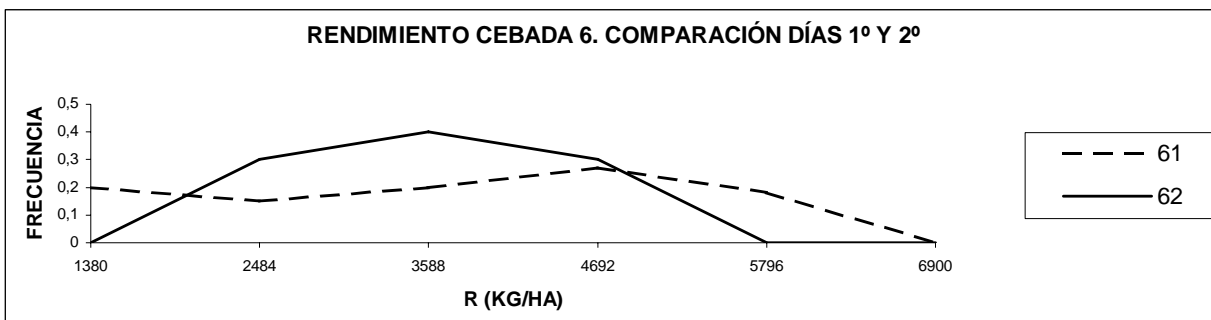
1. Si aumenta un 20% el precio de todos los abonos, ¿qué haría exactamente?
2. Si aumenta un 20% el precio de las semillas, ¿qué haría exactamente?
3. Si el gobierno le limita la cantidad de abono nitrogenado a un 30% menos, ¿qué compensación le tendría que dar para continuar haciendo los mismos cultivos?
4. Supongamos que Ud. nos alquila su finca bajo estas condiciones: Usted aporta todos los insumos (semilla de siembra, mano de obra, maquinaria, abonos, etc.) pero nosotros nos quedamos con la cosecha. ¿Cuánto nos haría pagar en estas condiciones por quedarnos con su cosecha?
5. ¿Cuál es la renta de su finca? (ptas./ha)
6. ¿Cuánto vale la renta de su finca más la mano de obra?
7. ¿Qué superficie ha dedicado al año a los cultivos, durante los últimos cinco años?

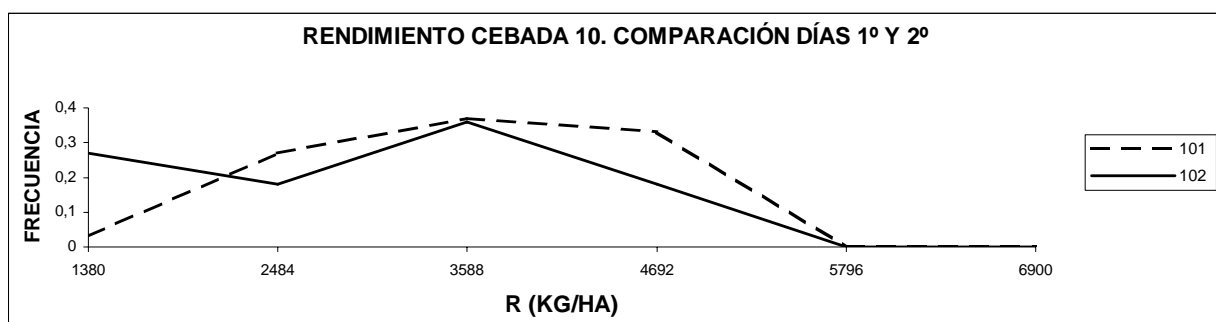
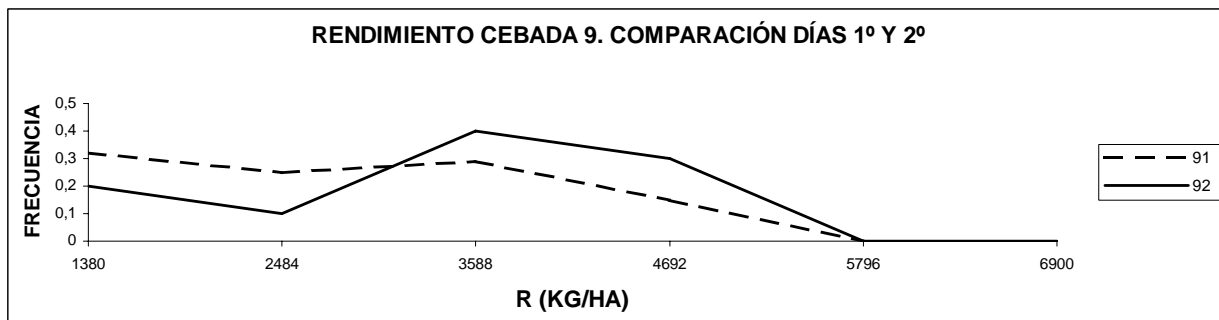
RENDIMIENTO DE CEBADA. COMPARACIÓN DÍAS 1º Y 2º. GRUPO 1



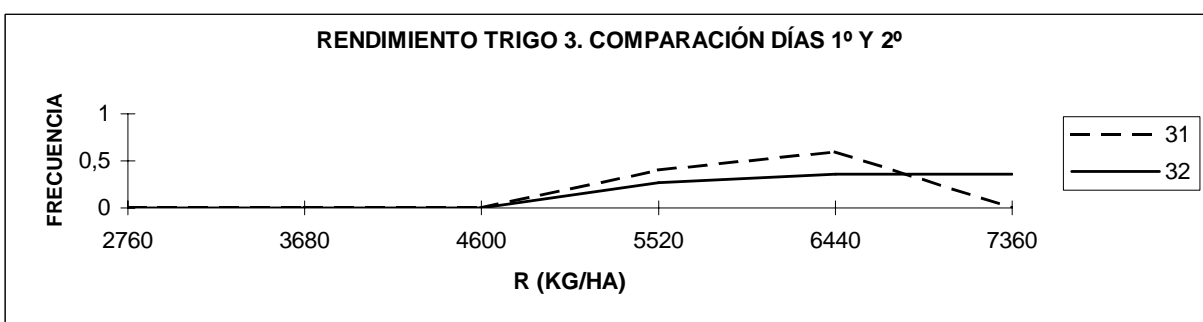
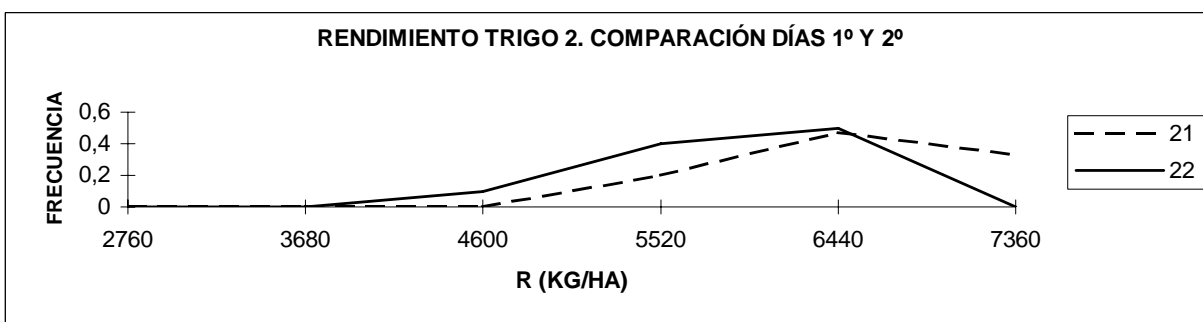
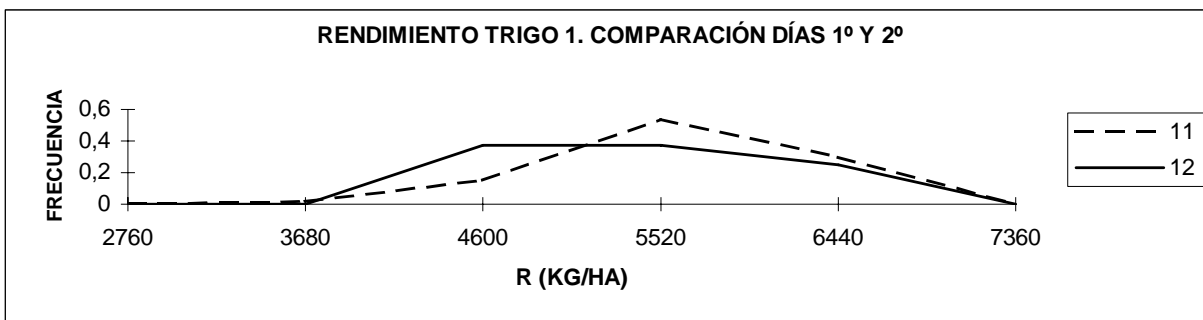


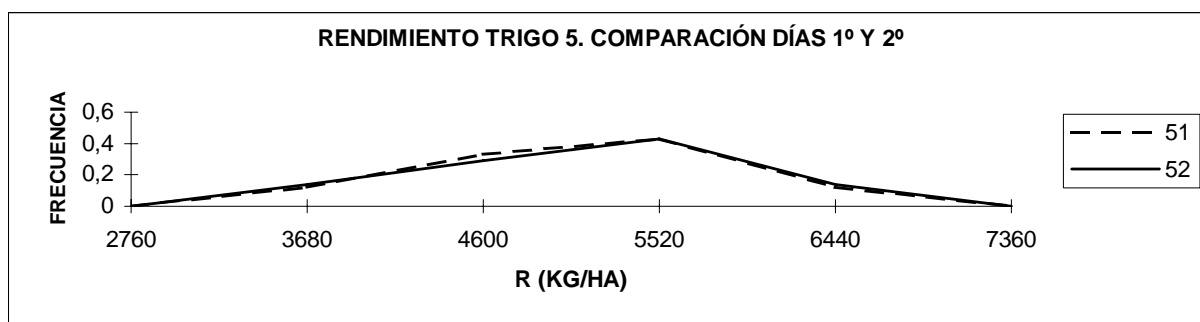
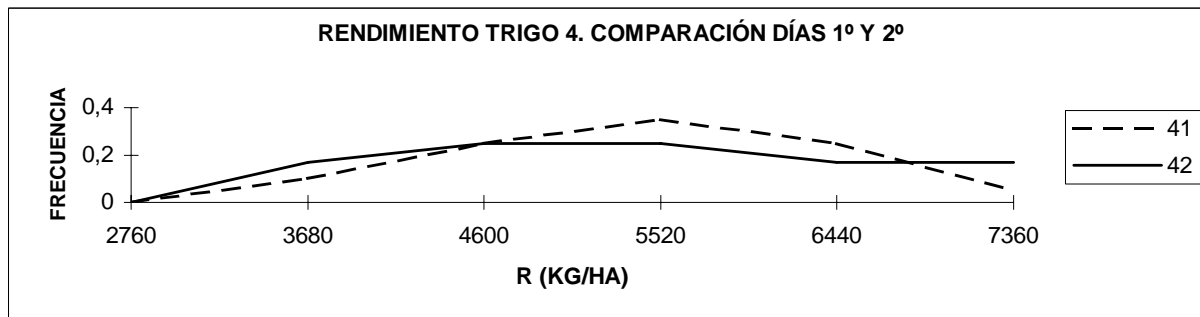
RENDIMIENTO DE CEBADA. COMPARACIÓN DÍAS 1º Y 2º GRUPO 2



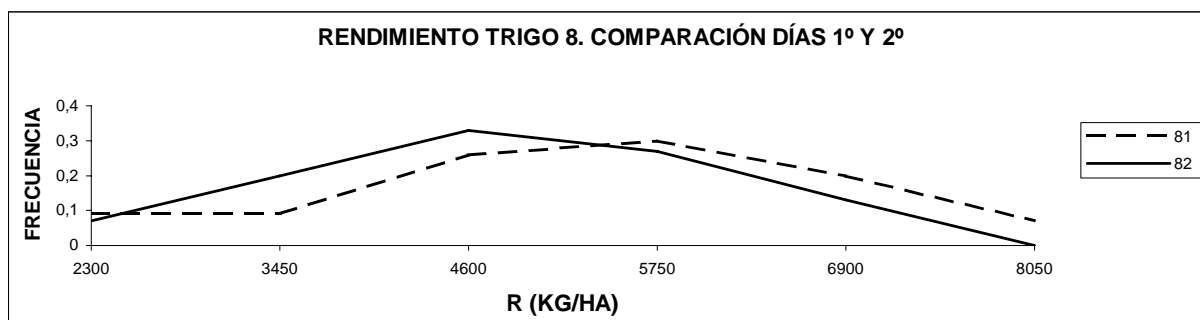
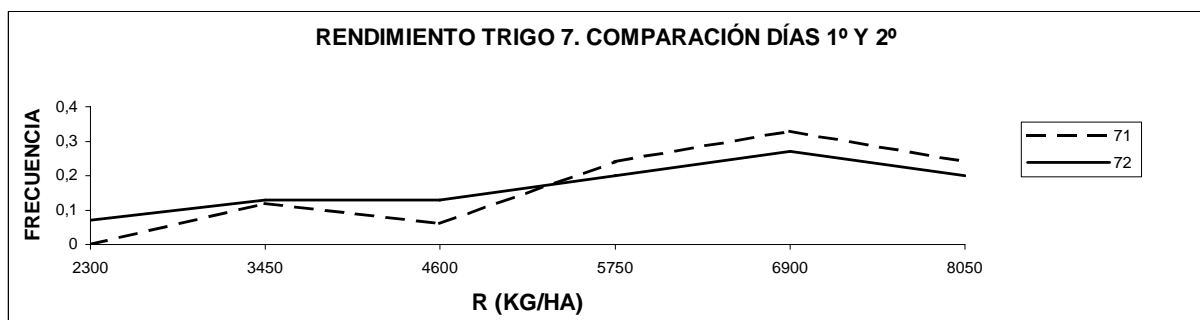
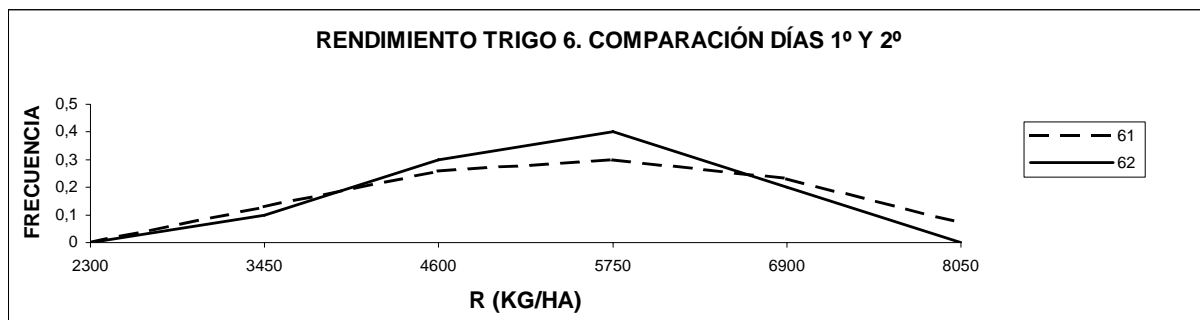


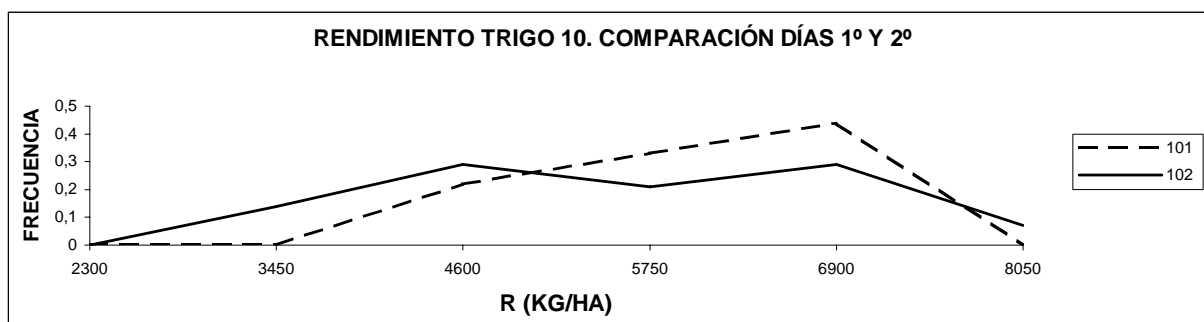
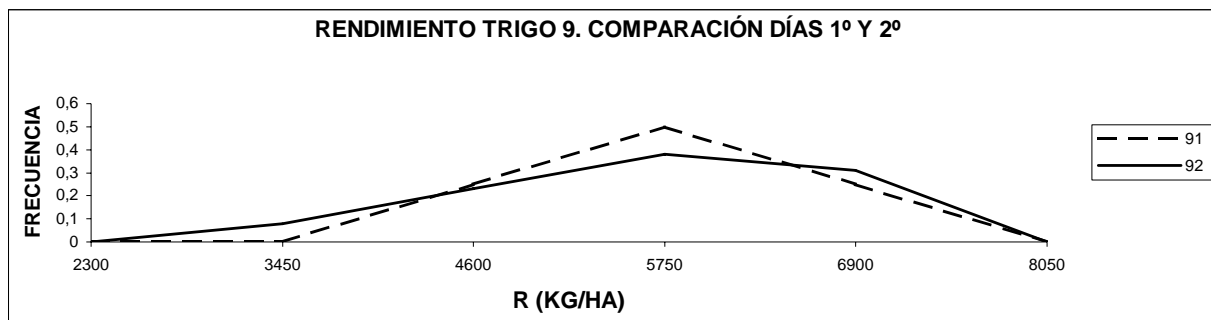
RENDIMIENTO DE TRIGO. COMPARACIÓN DÍAS 1º Y 2º. GRUPO 1



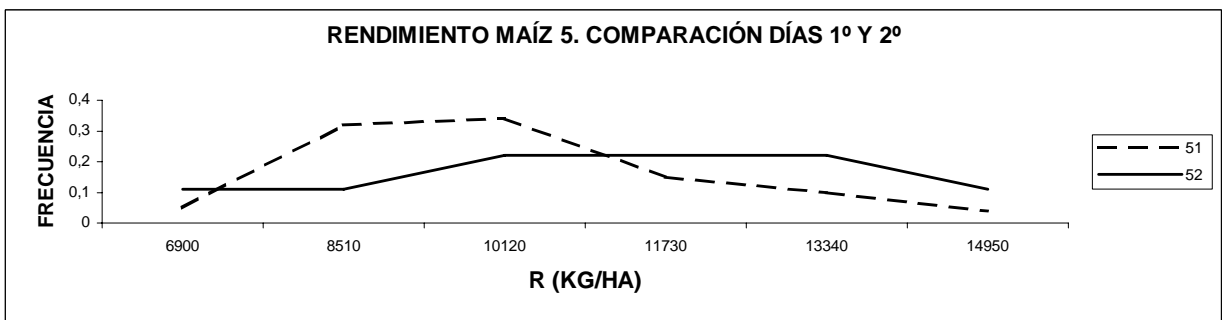
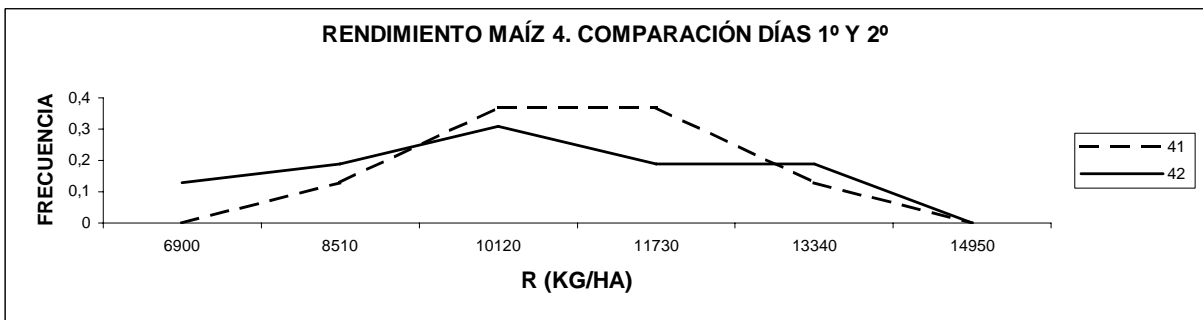
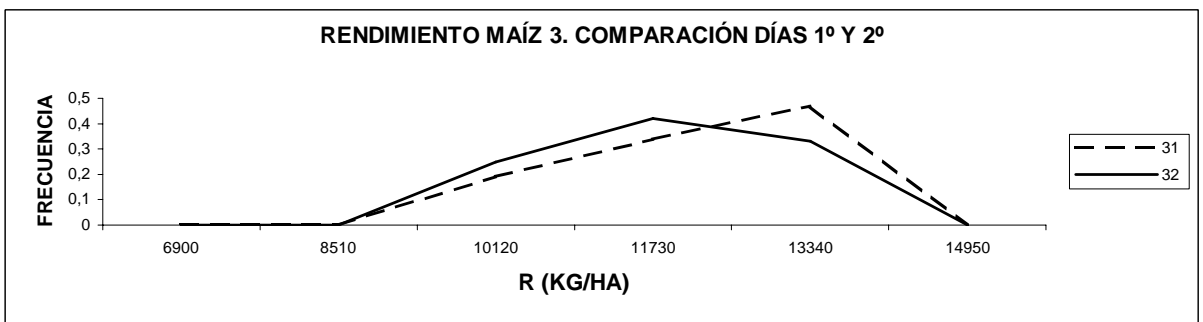
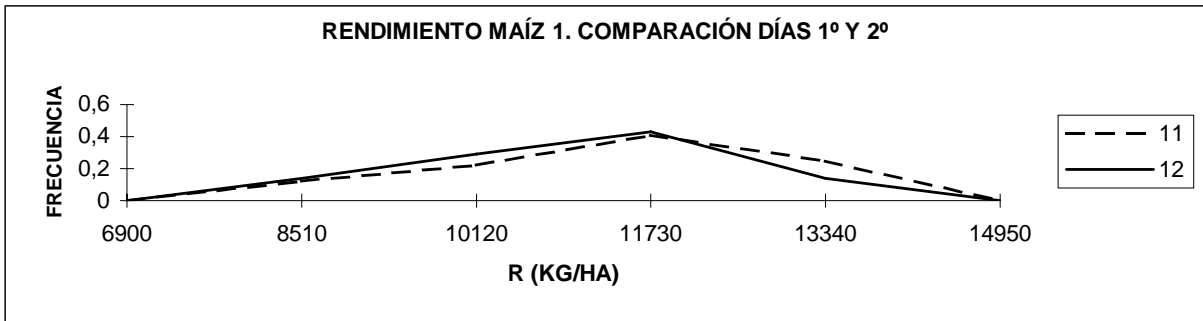


RENDIMIENTO DE TRIGO. COMPARACIÓN DÍAS 1º Y 2º. GRUPO 2

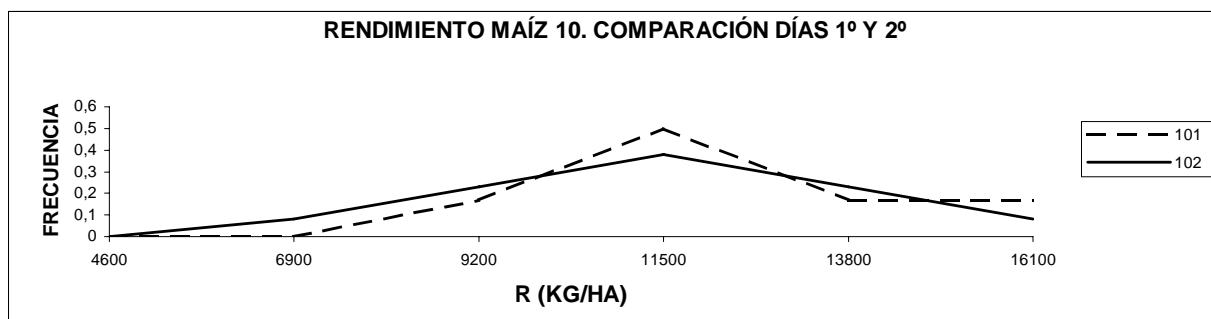
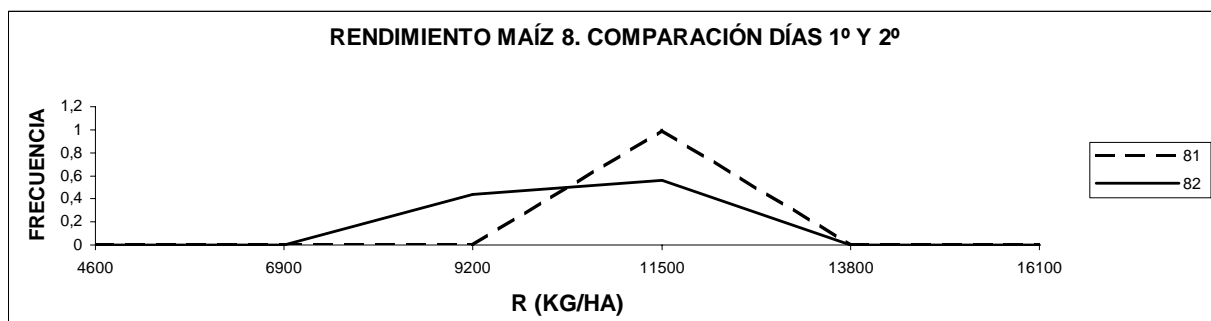
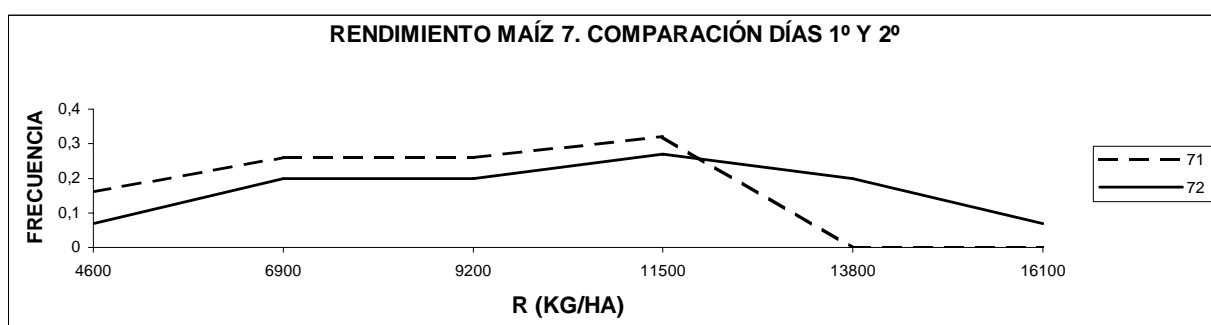
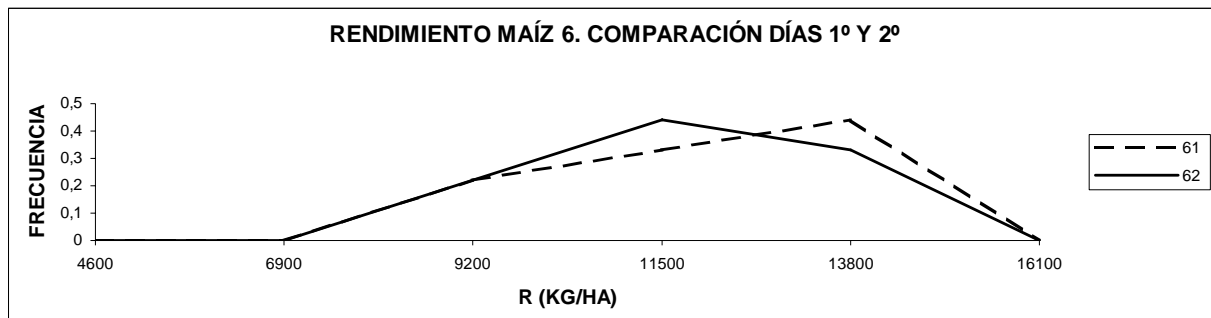




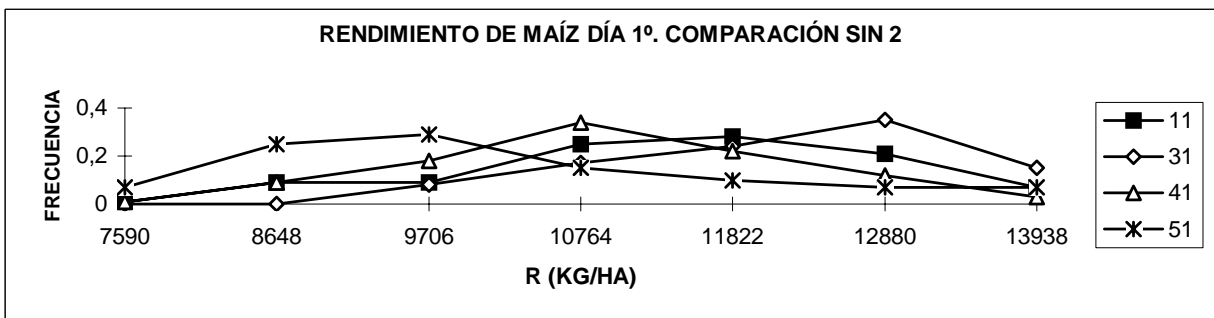
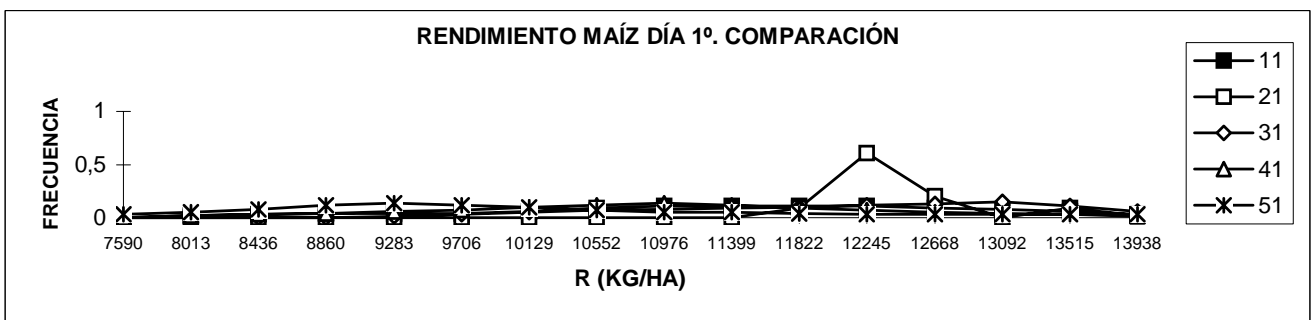
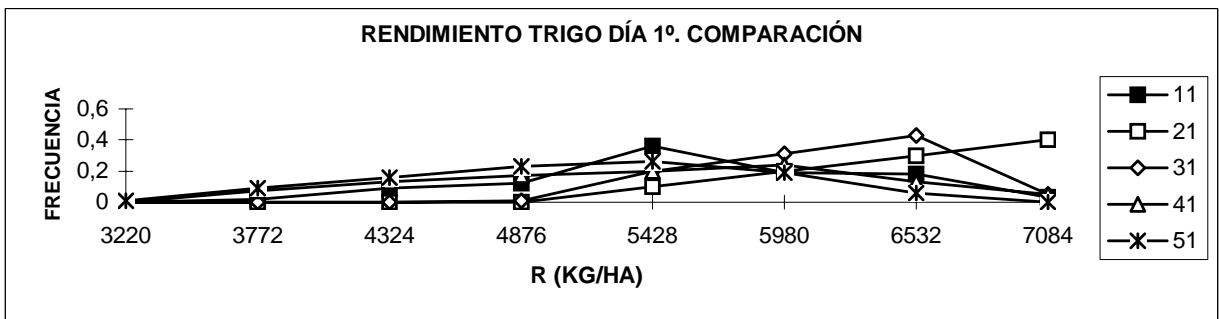
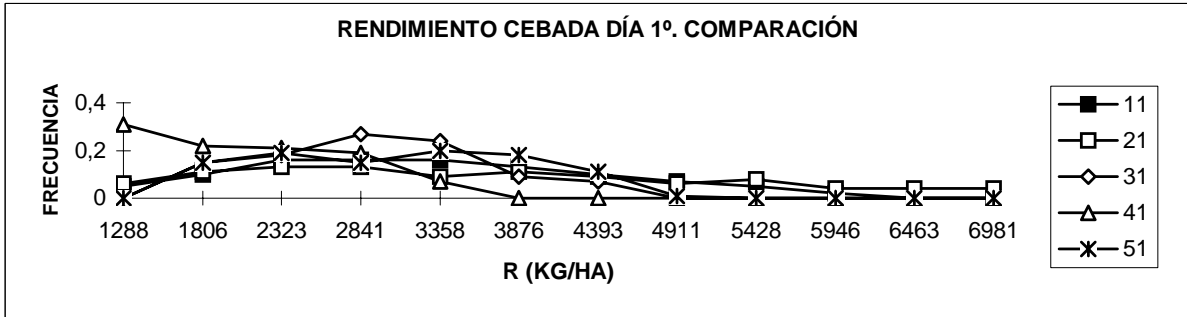
RENDIMIENTO DE MAÍZ. COMPARACIÓN DÍAS 1º Y 2º. GRUPO 1



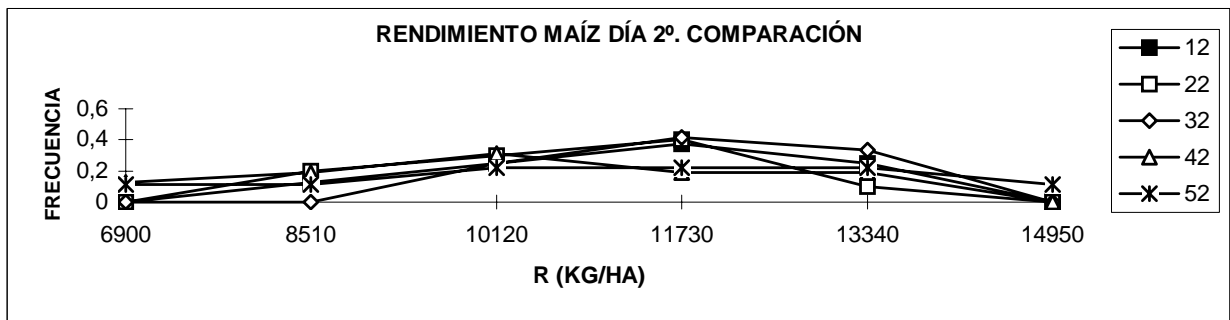
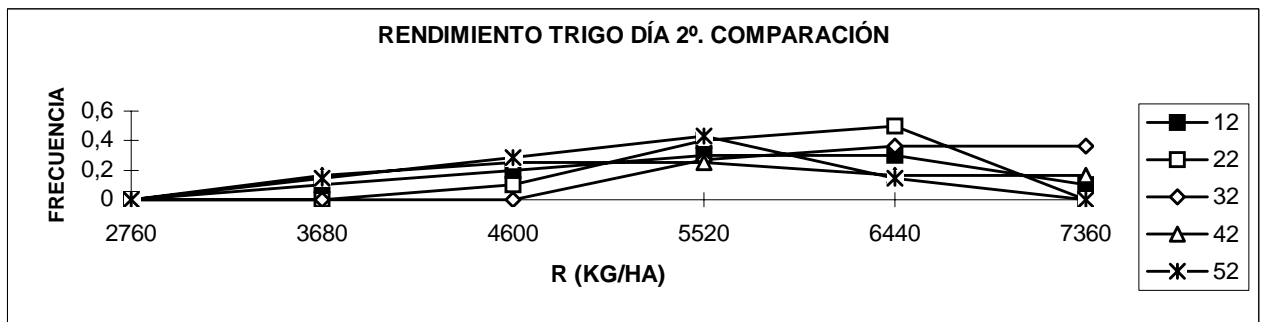
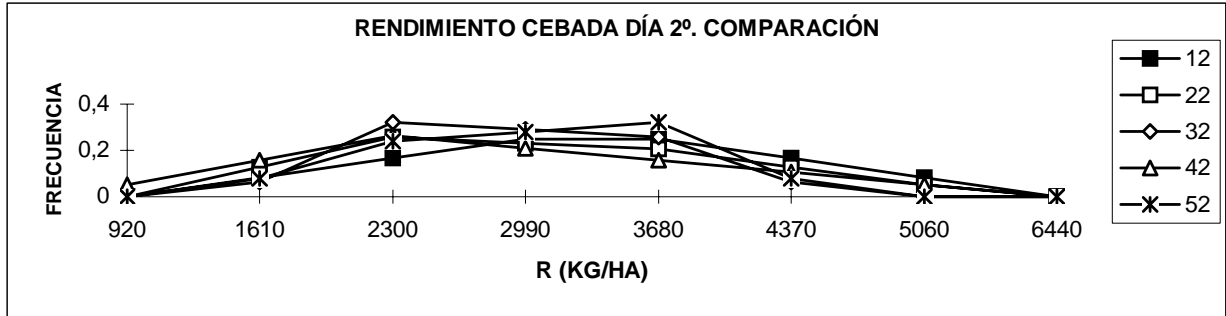
RENDIMIENTO DE MAÍZ. COMPARACIÓN DÍAS 1º Y 2º. GRUPO 2



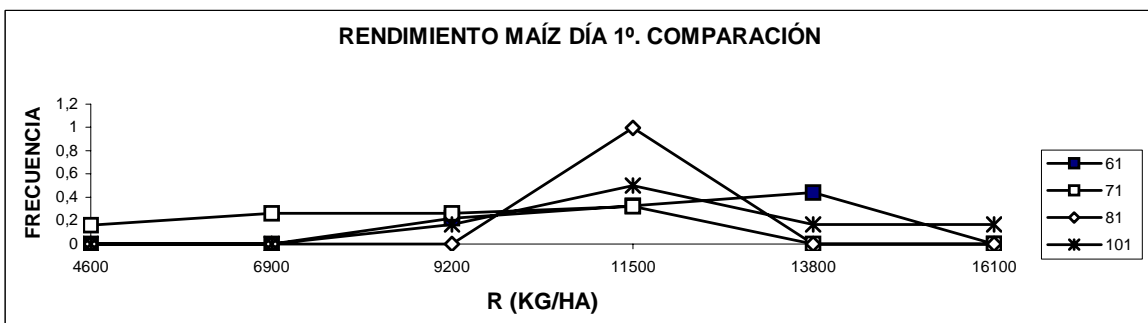
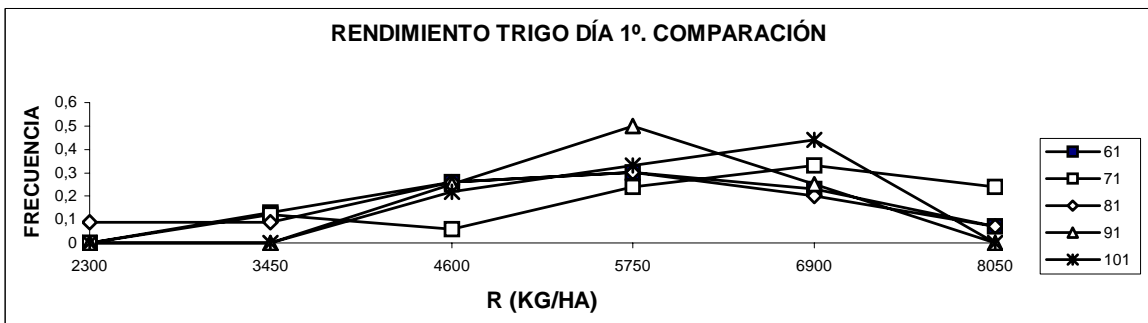
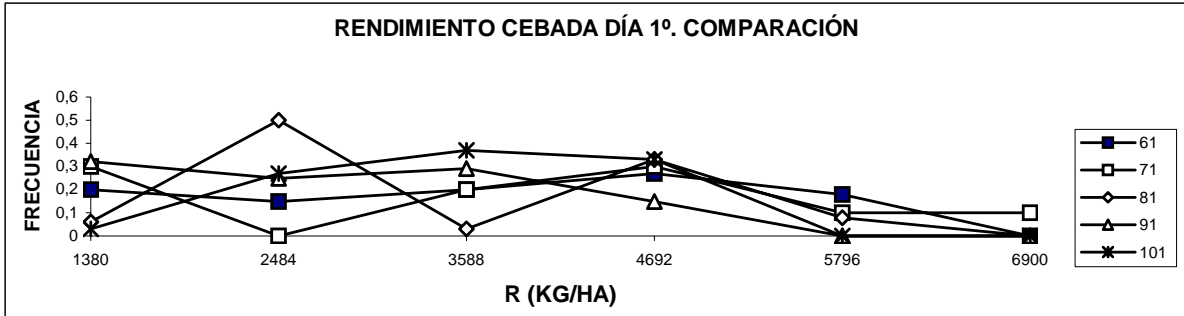
COMPARACIÓN GRUPO 1 DE AGRICULTORES DÍA 1



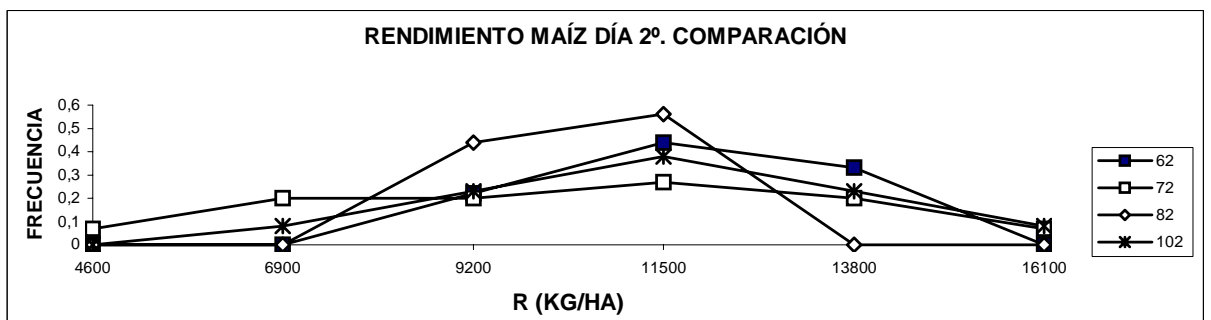
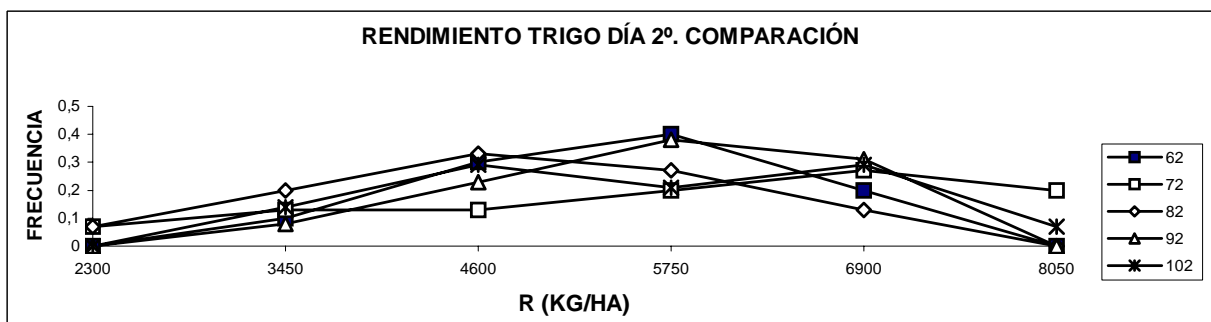
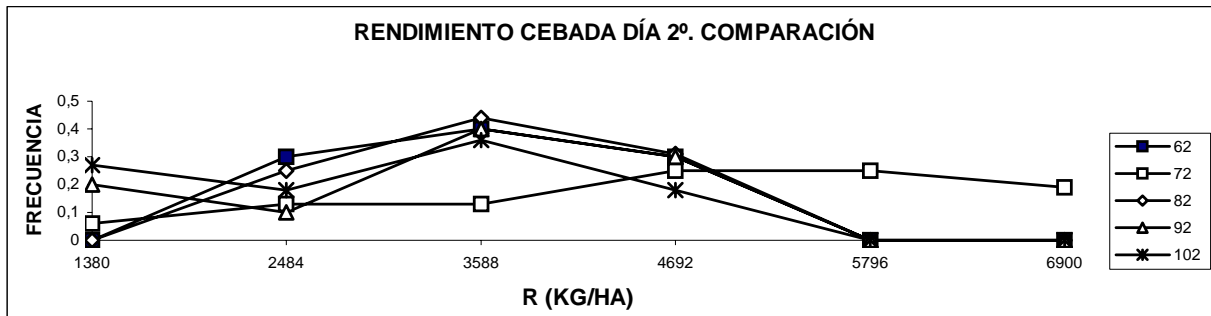
COMPARACIÓN GRUPO 1 DE AGRICULTORES DÍA 2



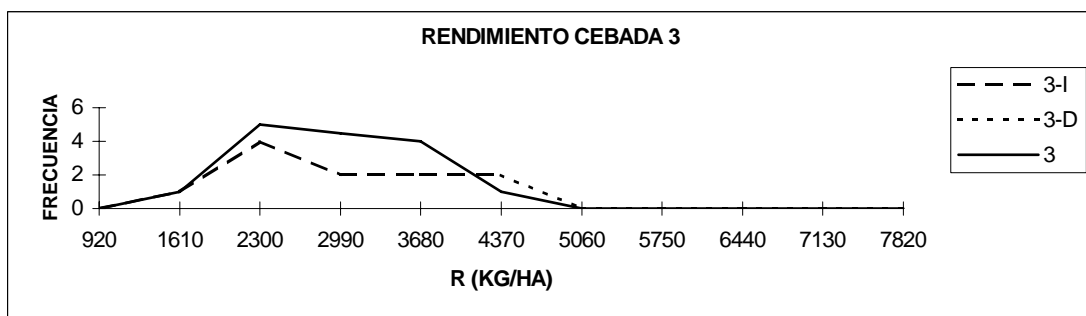
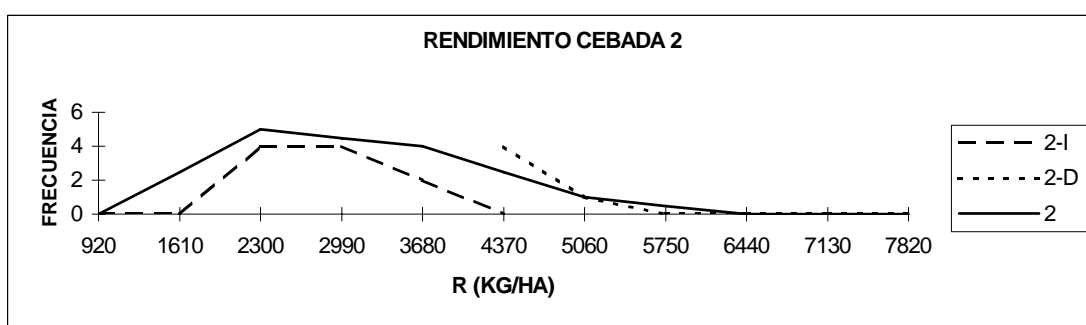
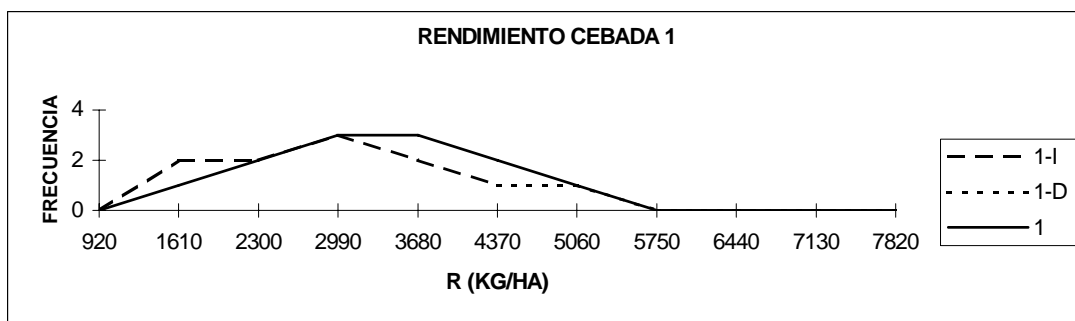
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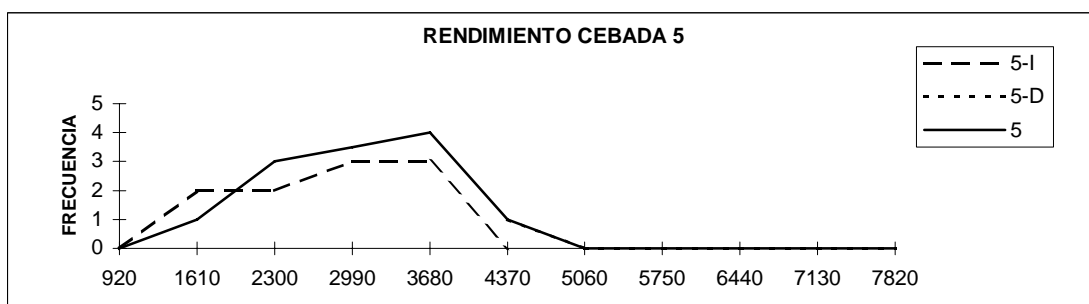
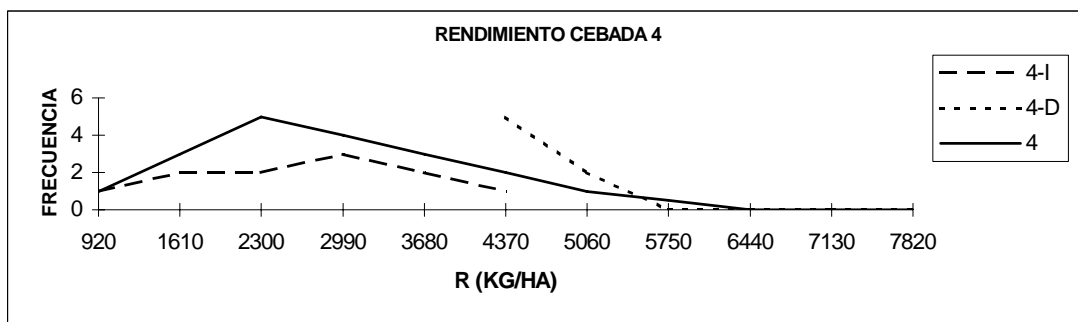


COMPARACIÓN GRUPO 2 DE AGRICULTORES DÍA 2

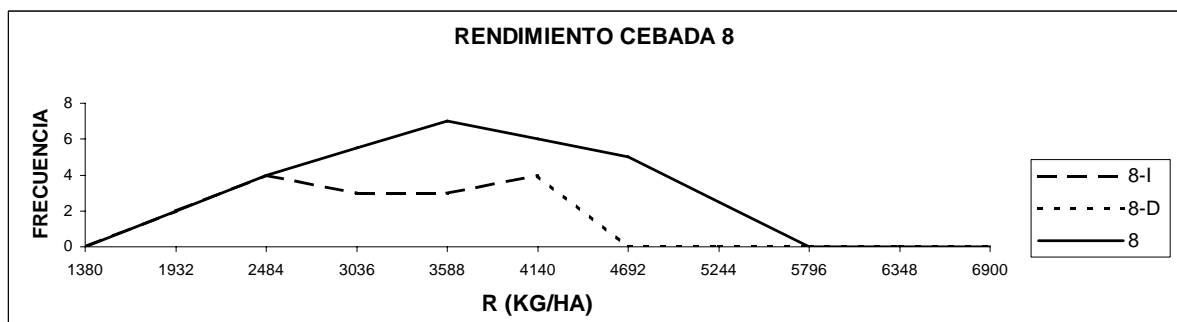
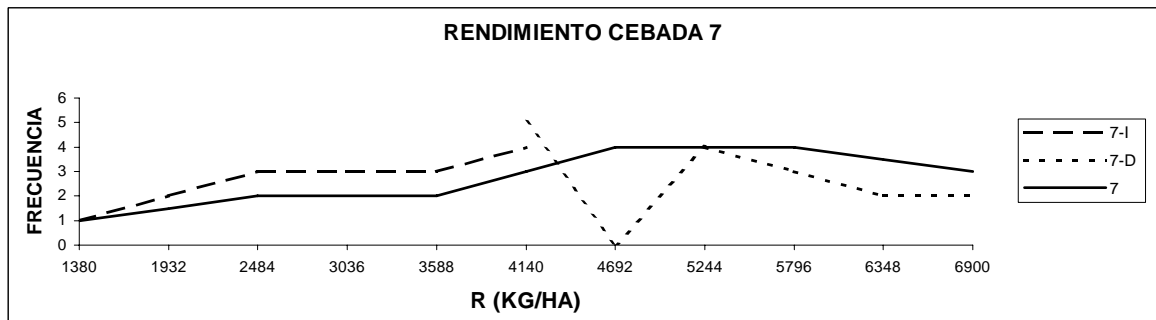
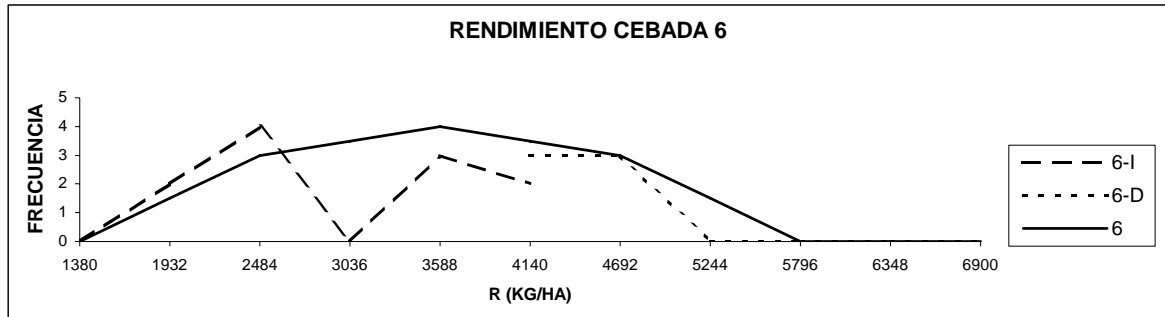


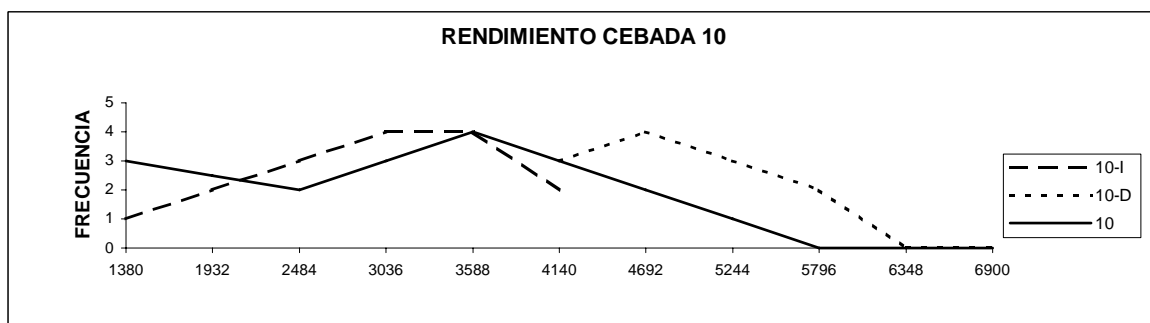
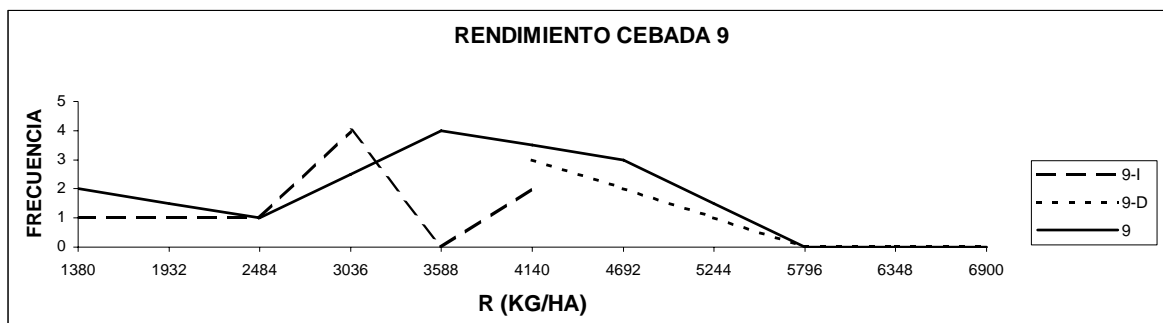
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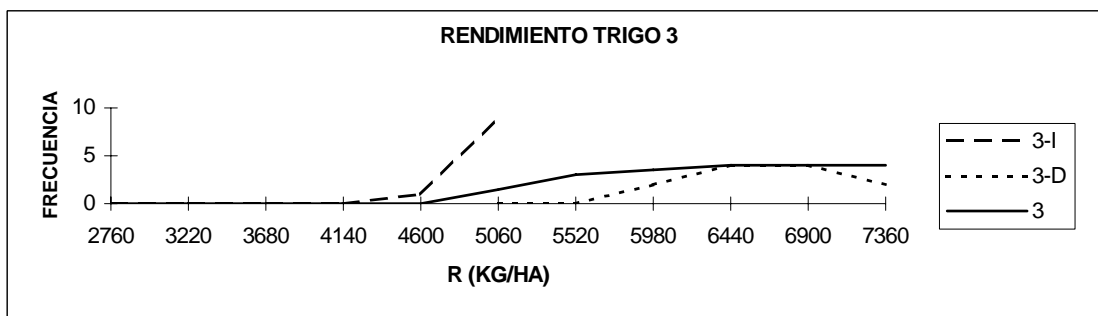
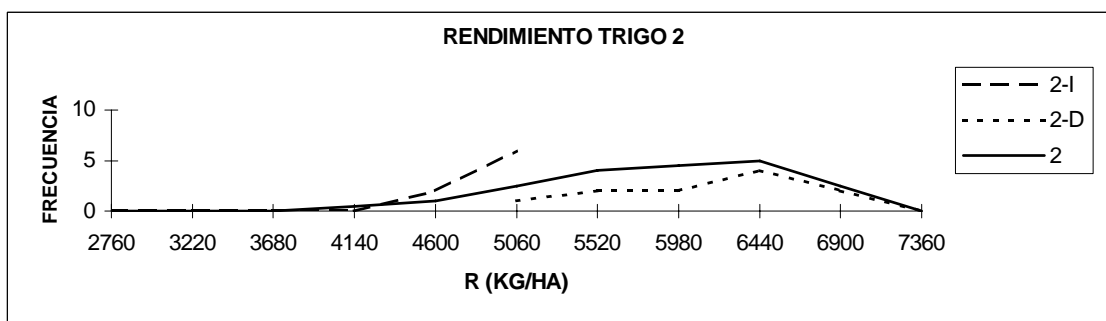
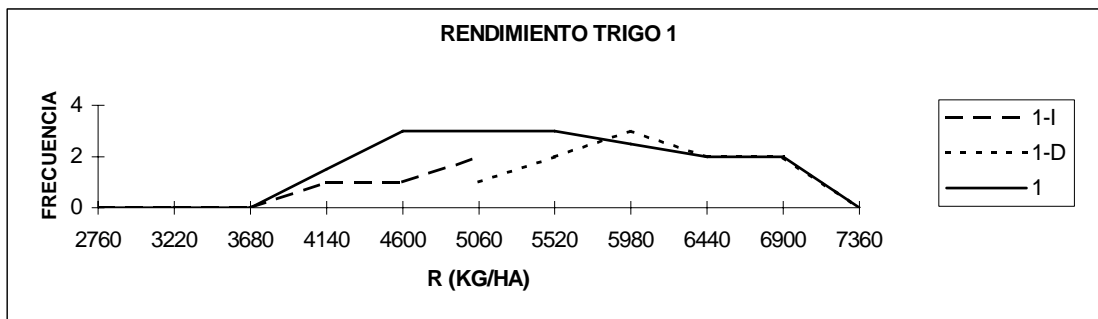


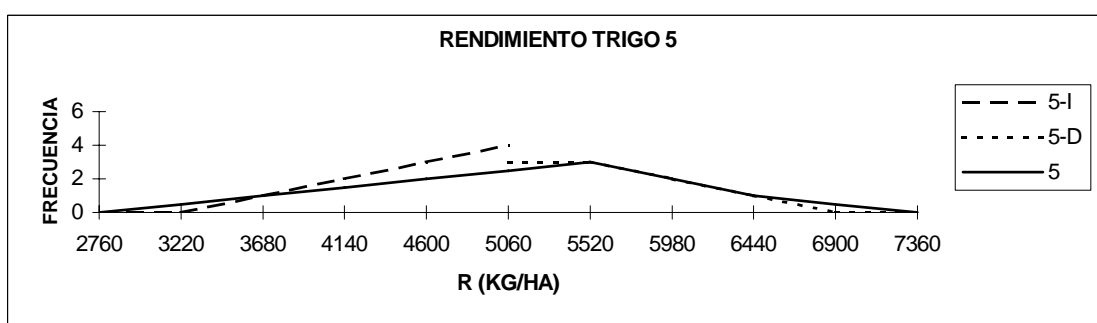
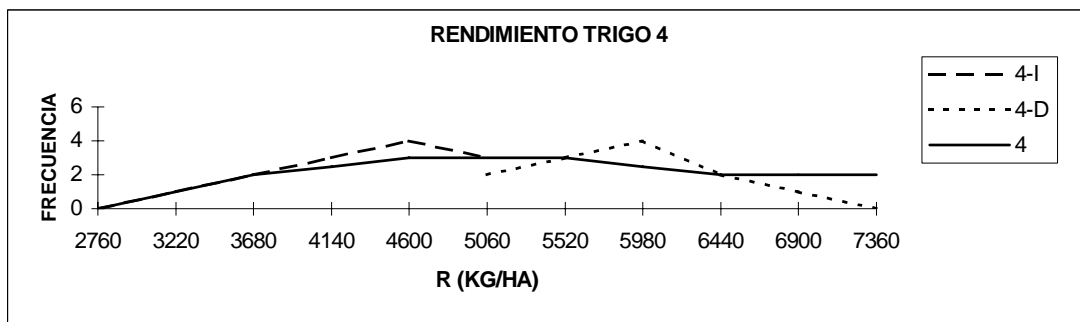
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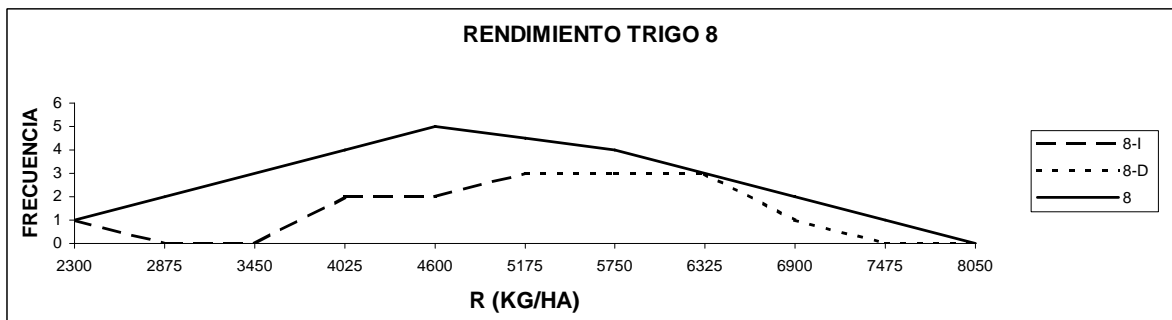
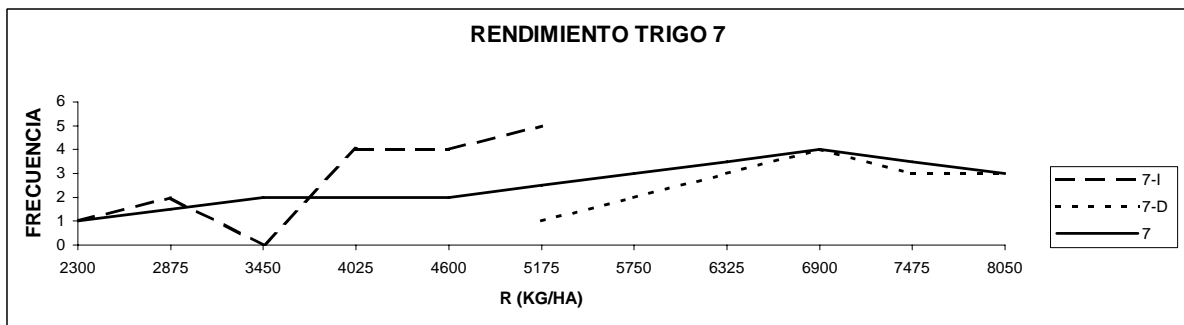
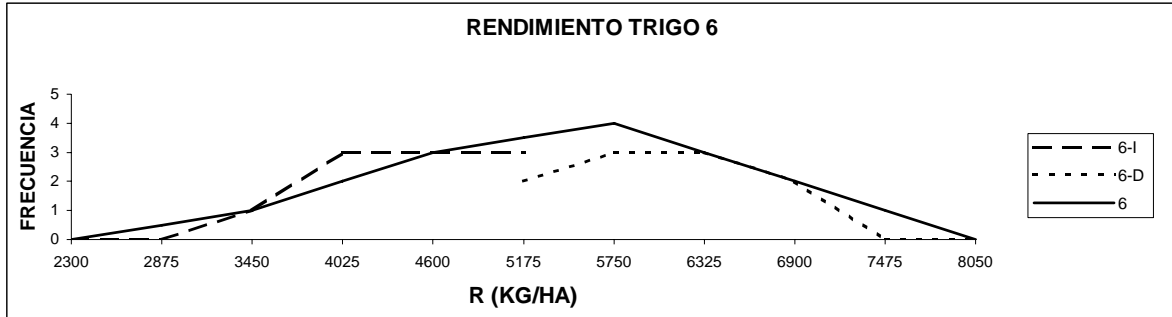


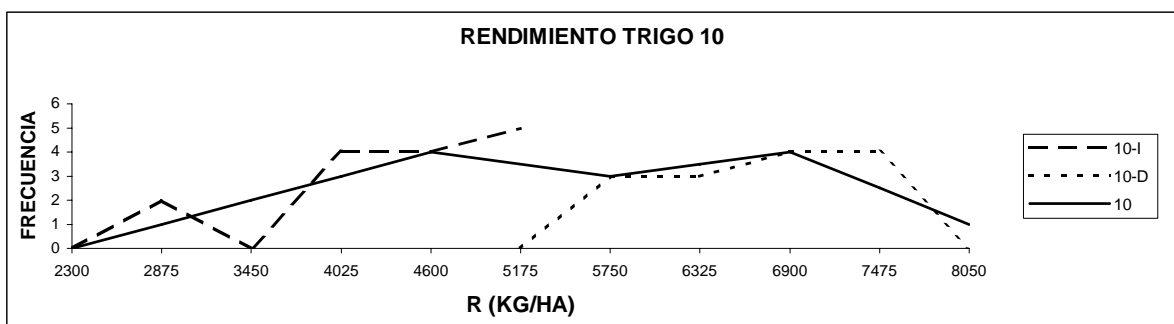
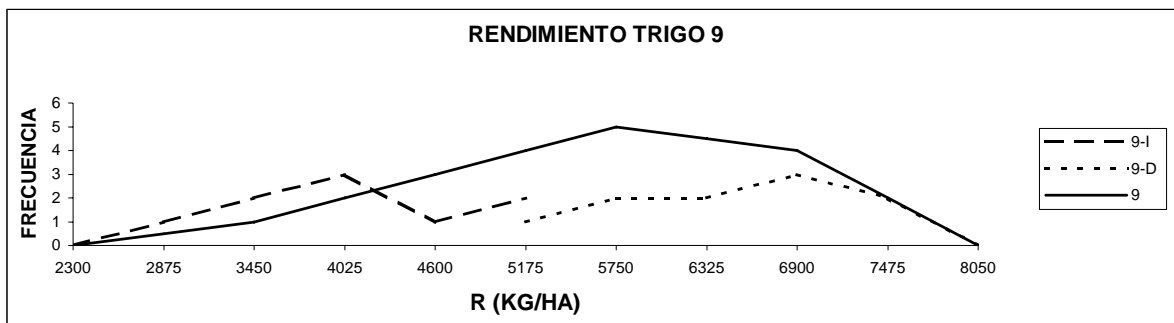
COMPARACIÓN RENDIMIENTOS DÍA 2. RECORRIDO ENTERO Y PARTIDO. GRUPO 1



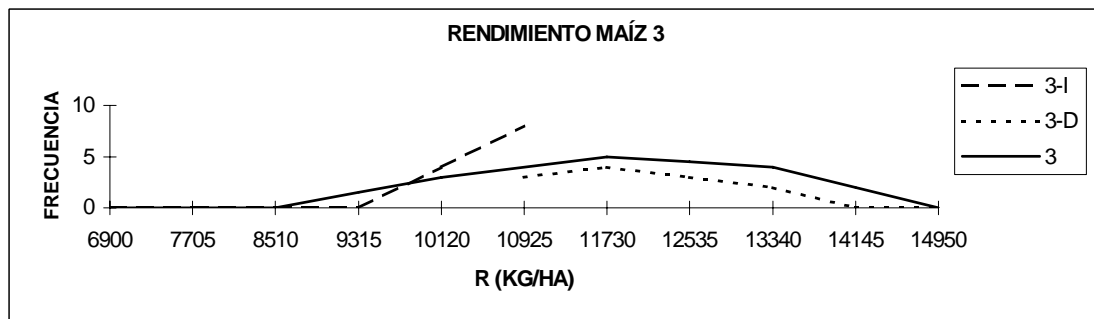
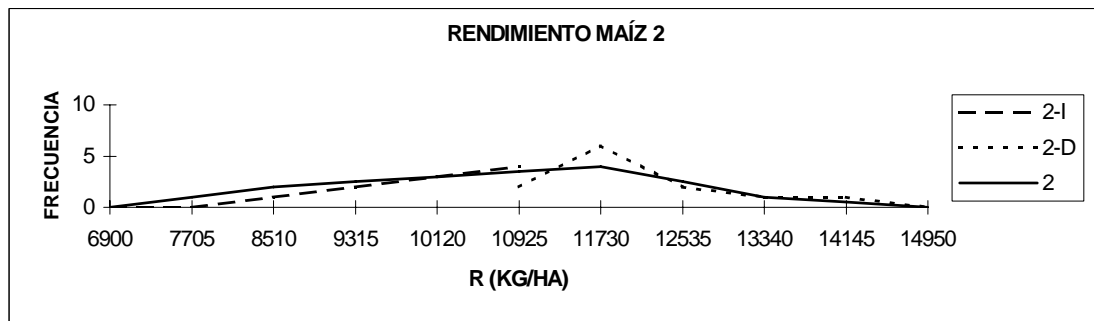
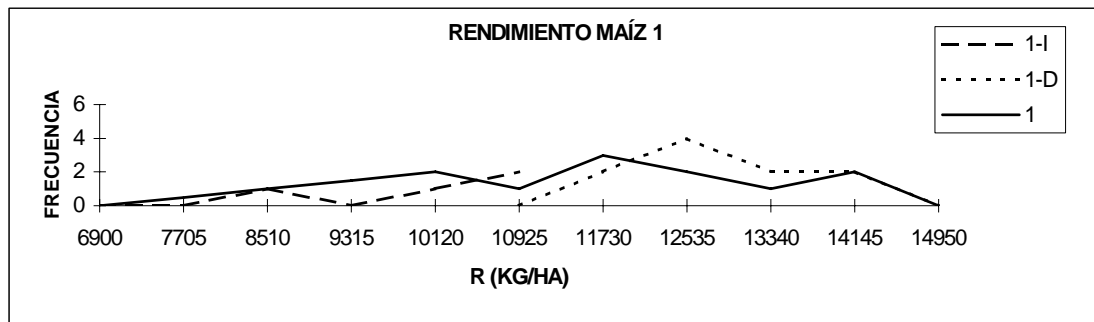


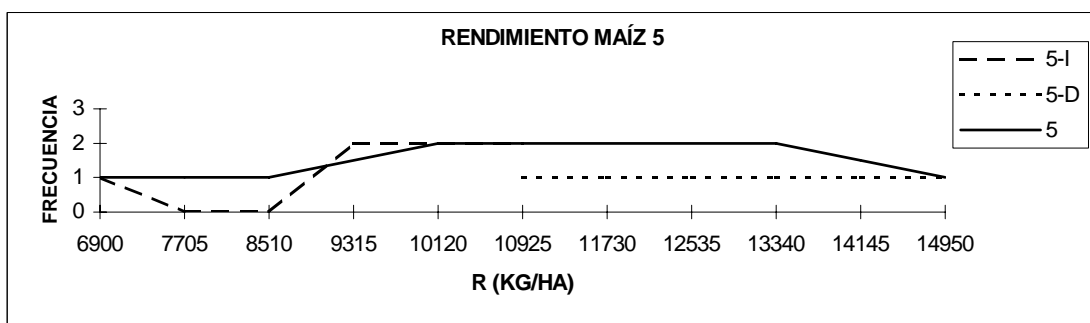
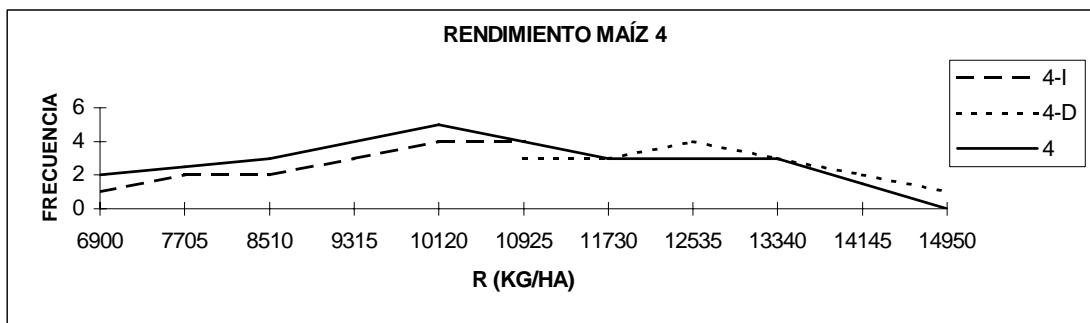
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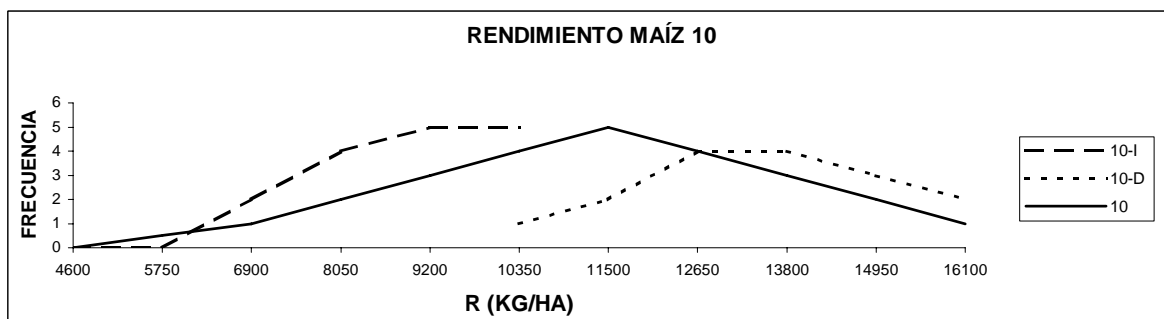
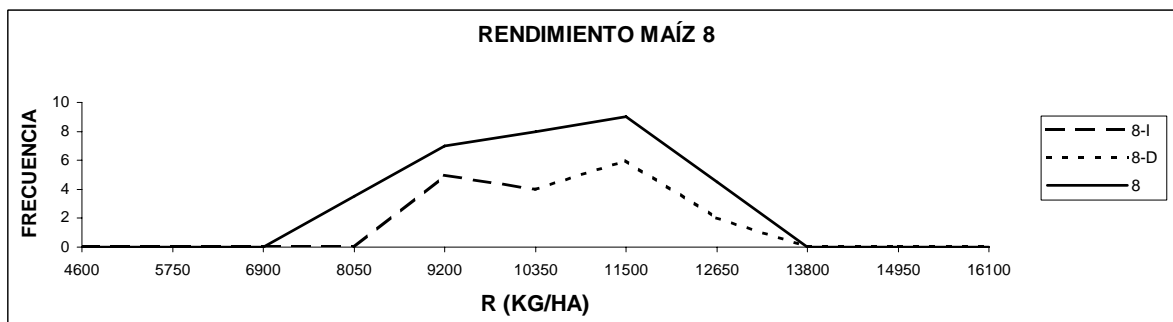
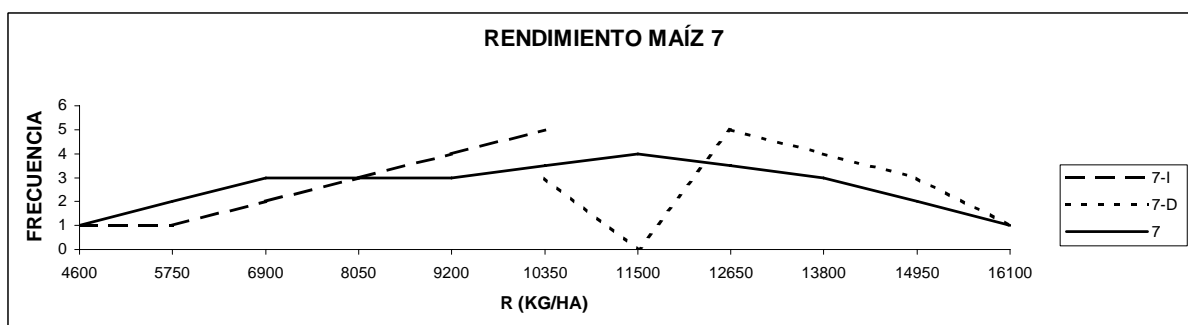
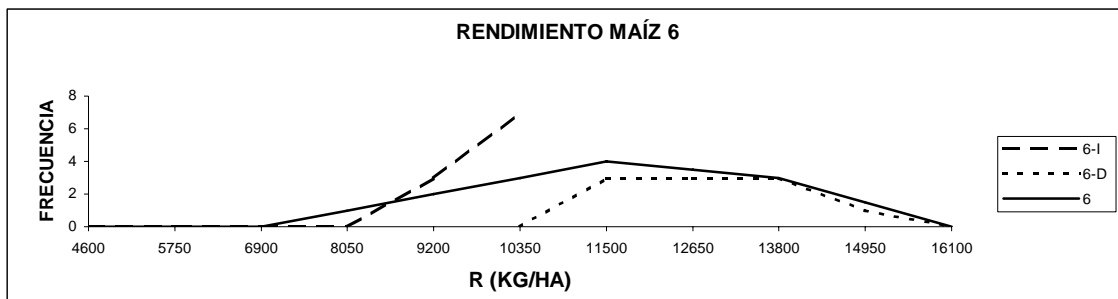


COMPARACIÓN RENDIMIENTOS DÍA 2. RECORRIDO ENTERO Y PARTIDO. GRUPO 1

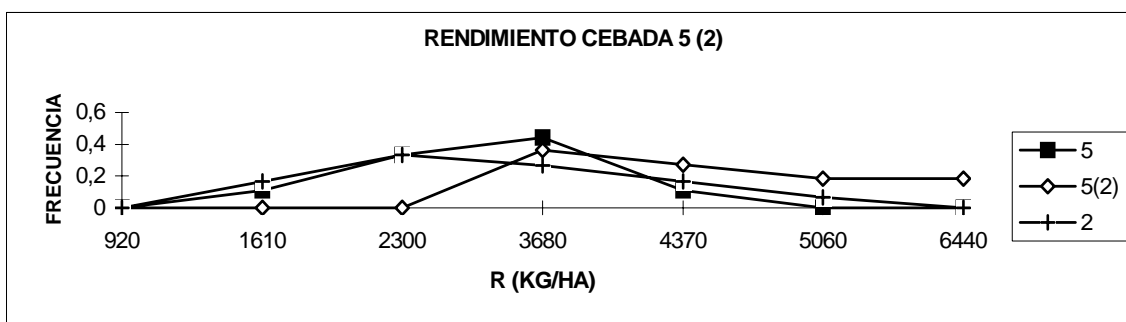
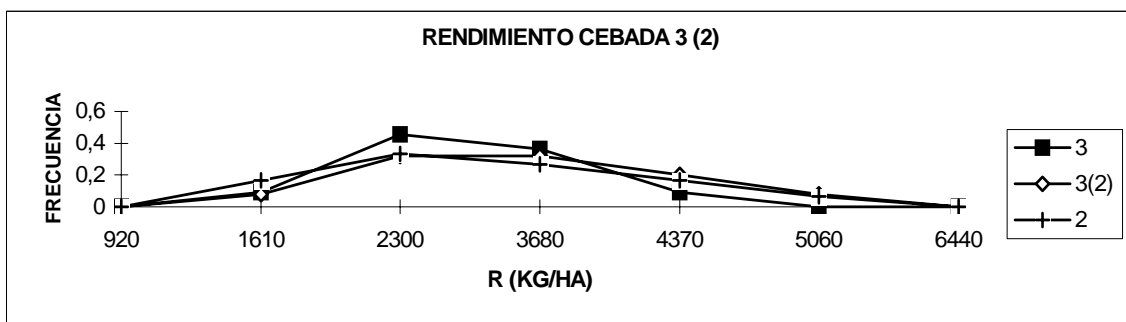
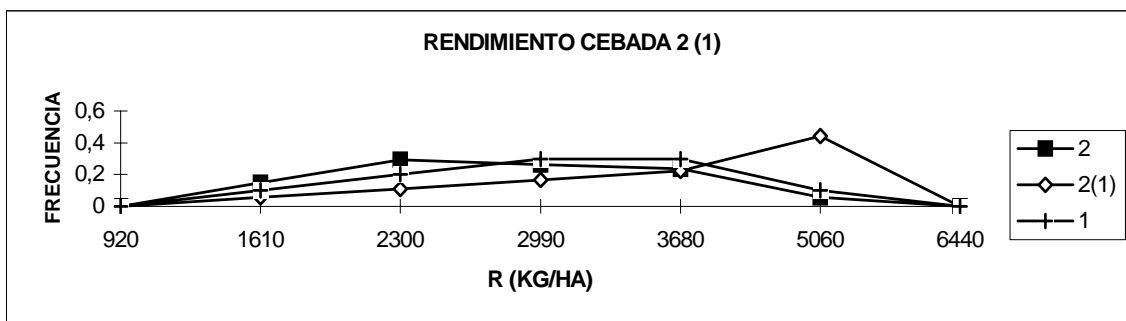
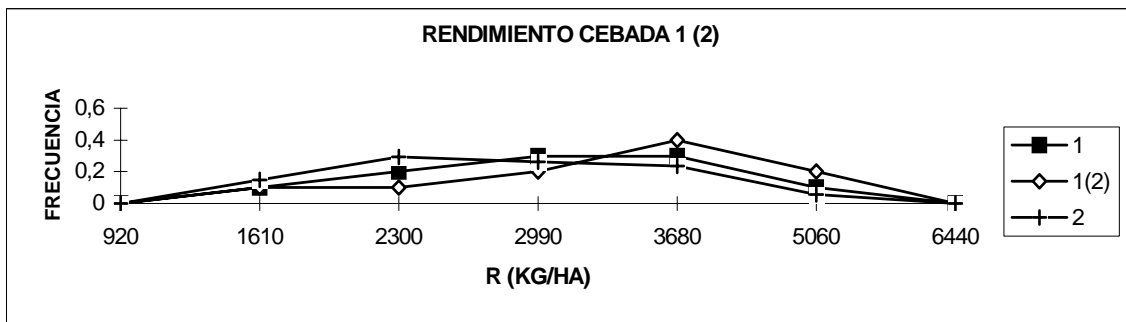




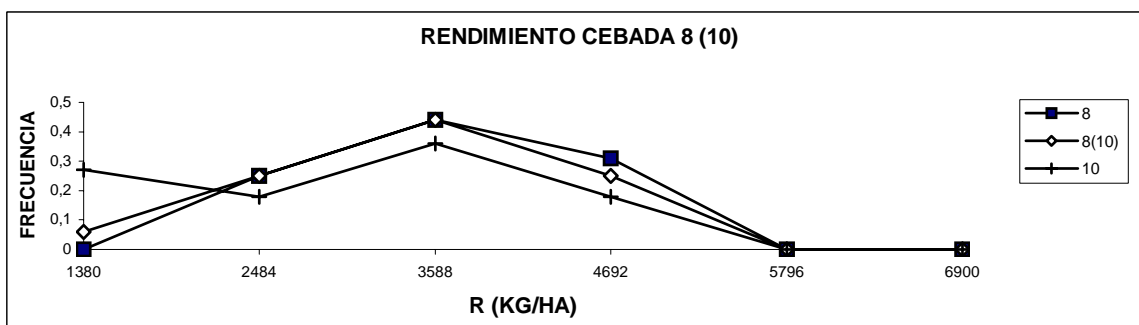
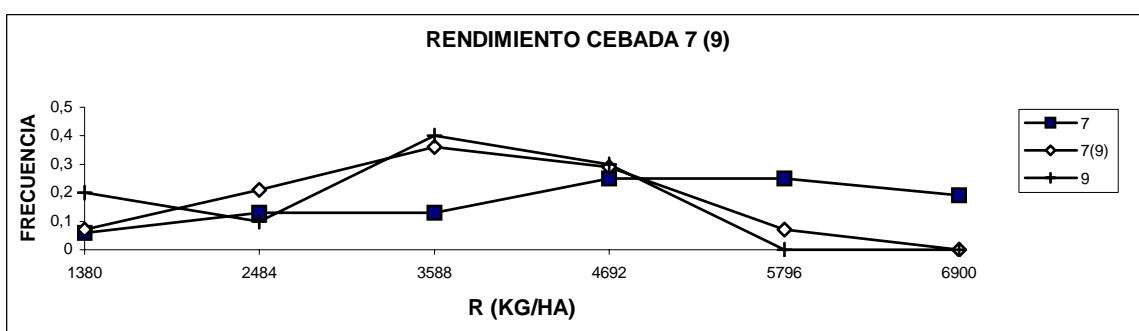
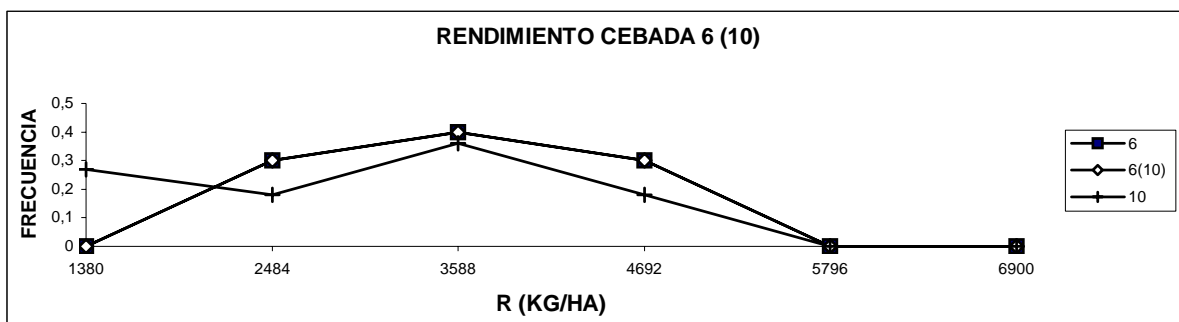
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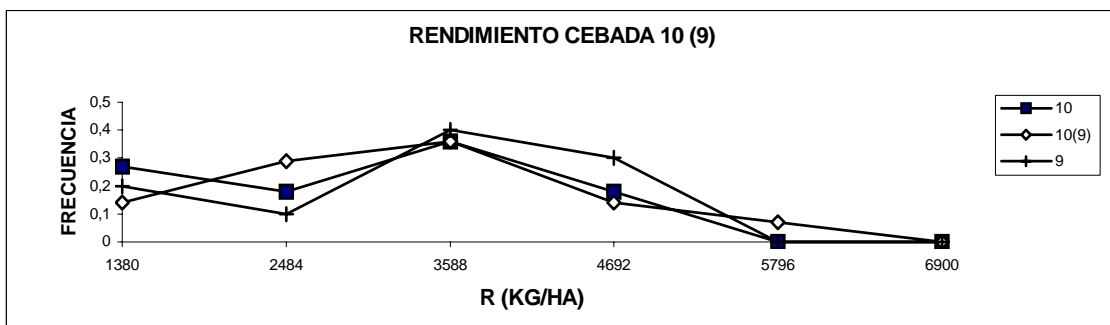
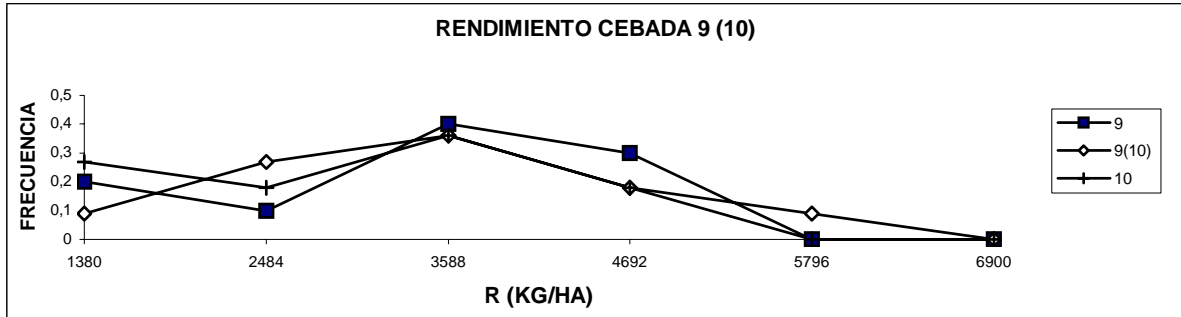


SIMULACIÓN AGRICULTORES GRUPO 1

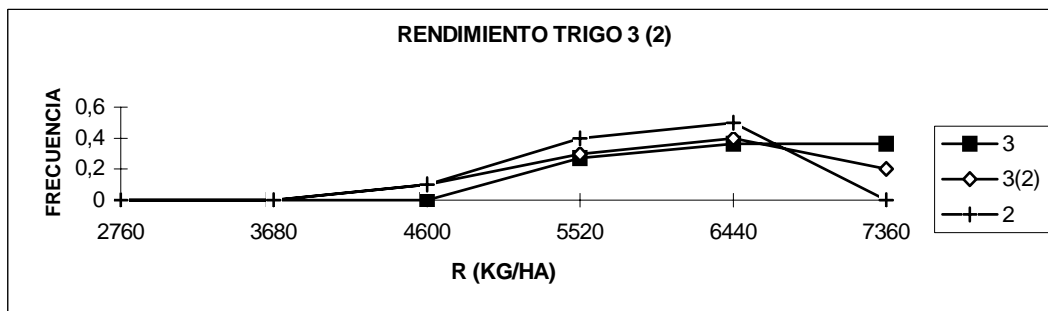
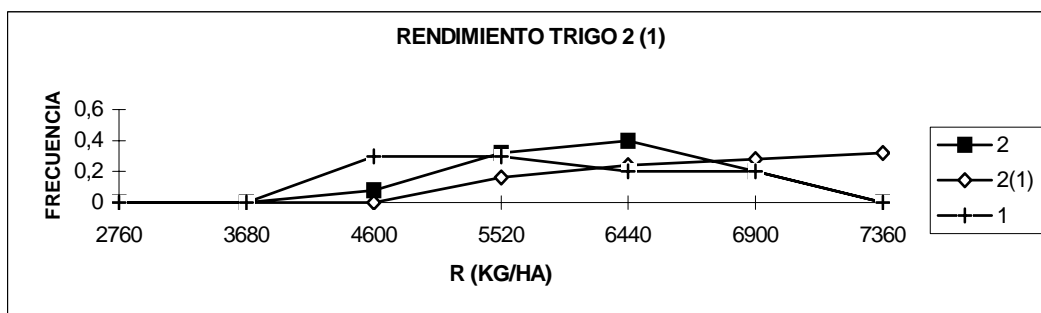
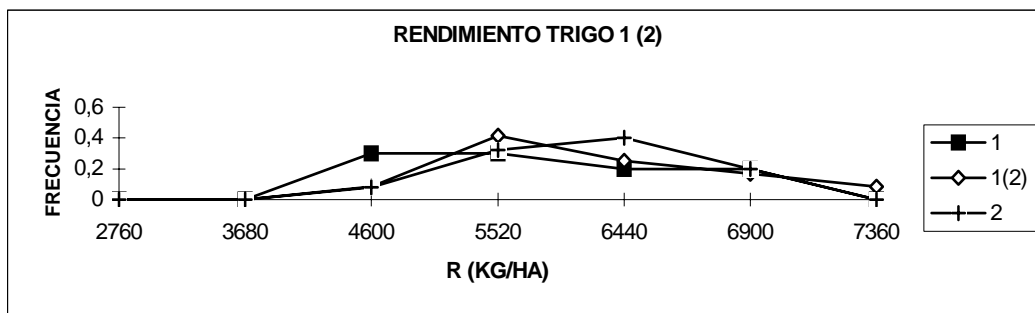


SIMULACIÓN AGRICULTORES GRUPO 2

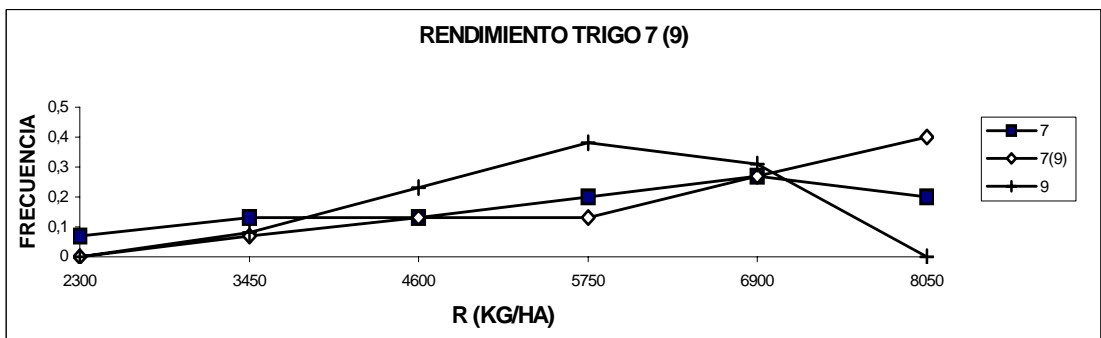
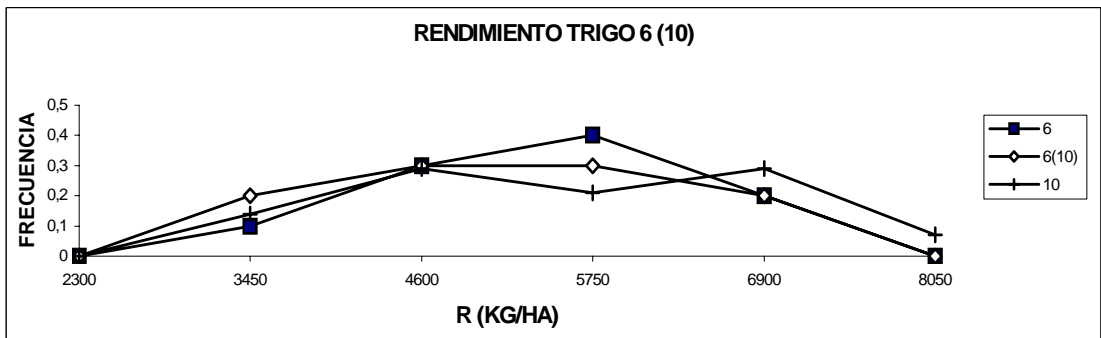
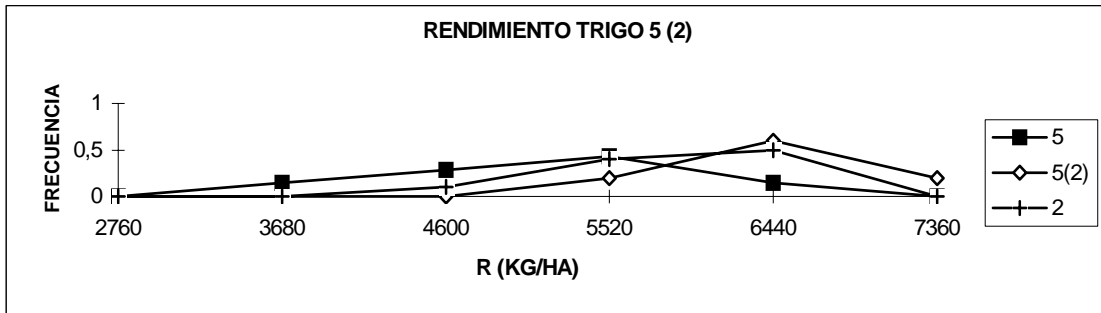


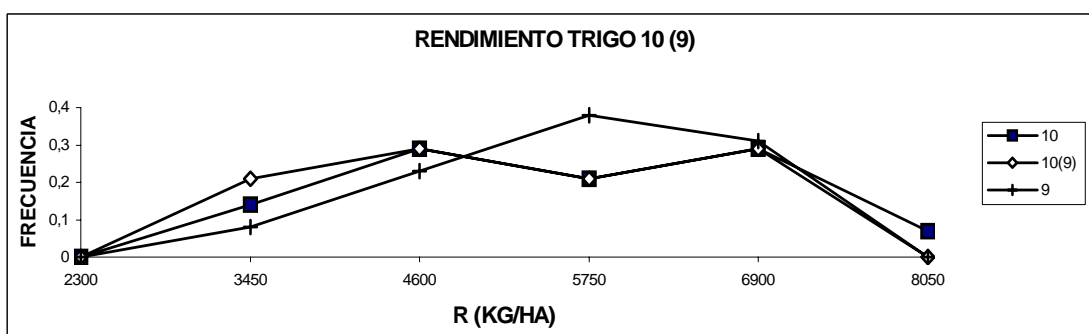
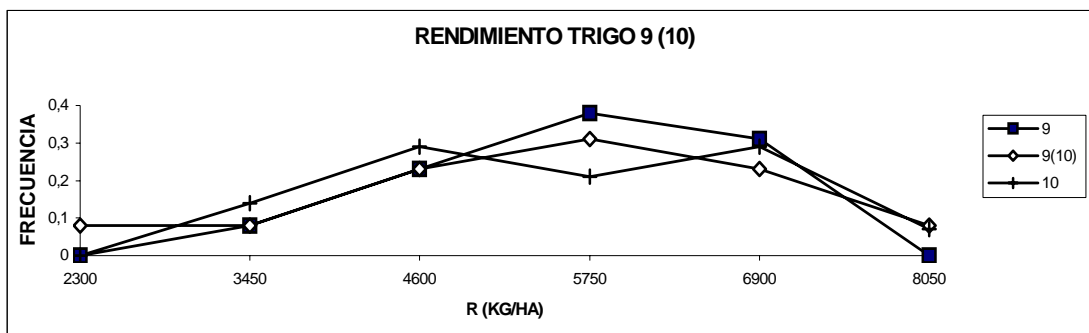
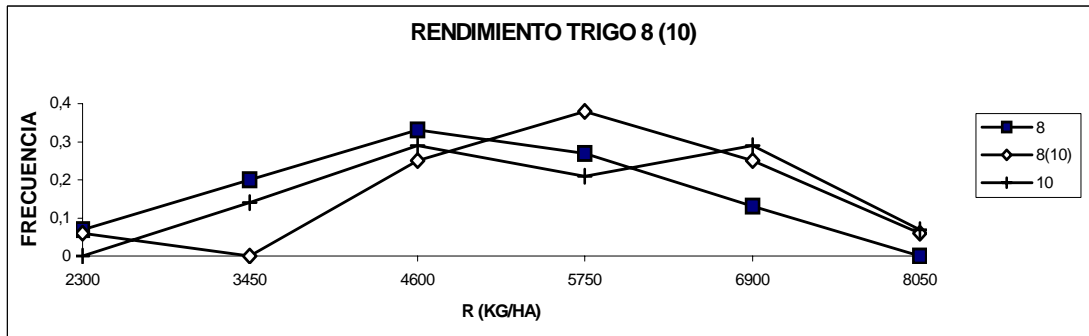


SIMULACIÓN AGRICULTORES GRUPO 1

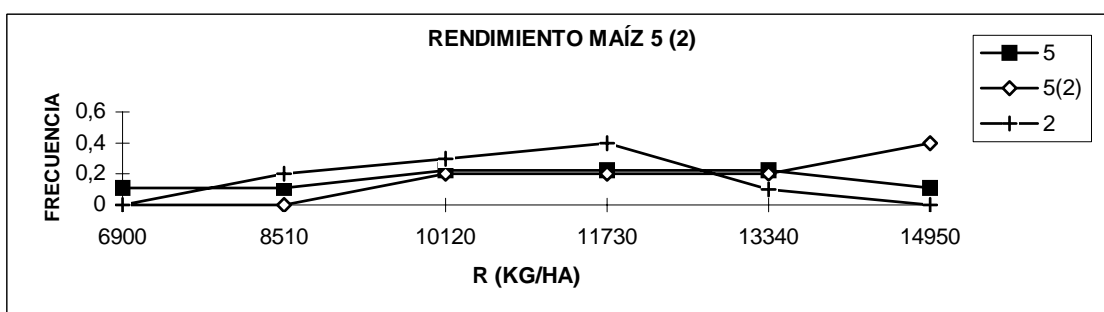
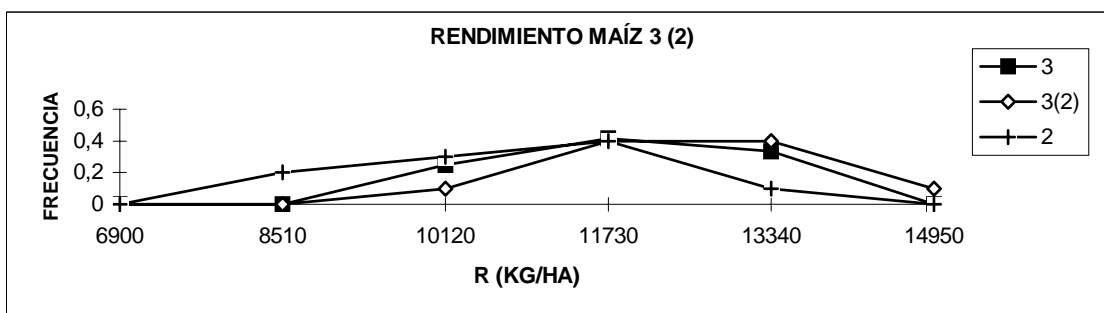
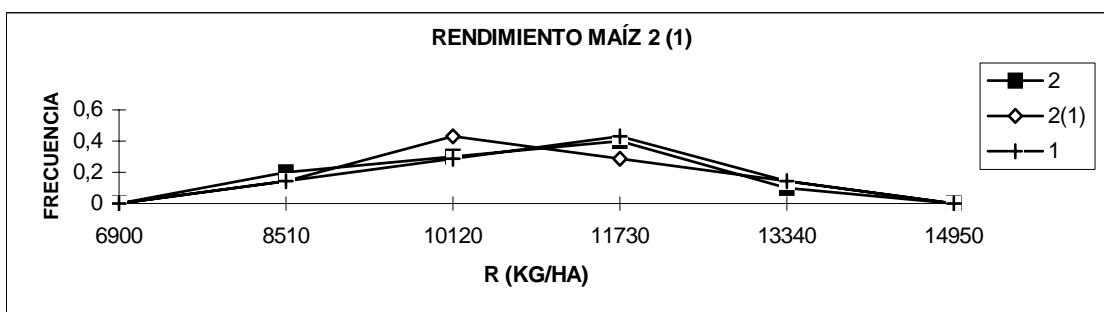
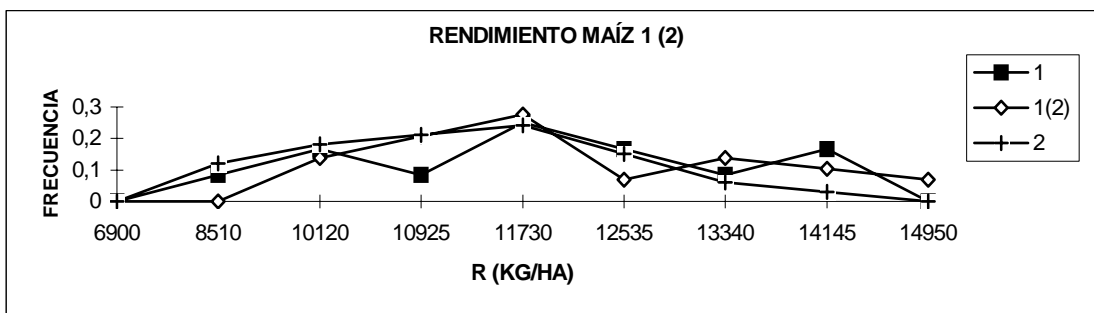


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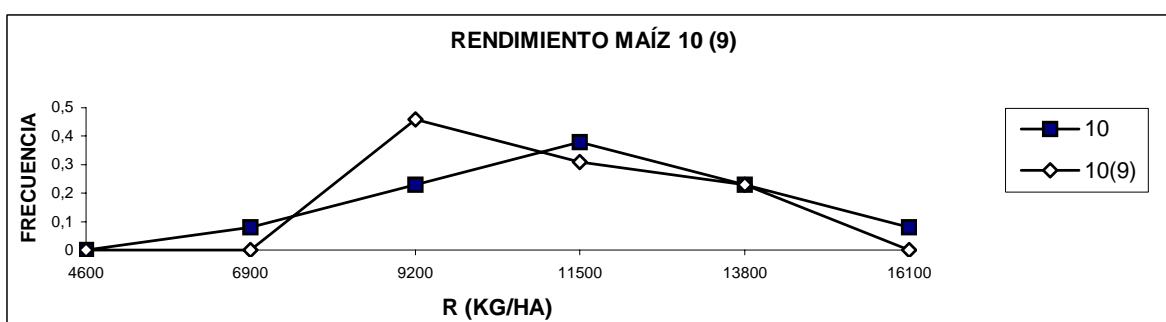
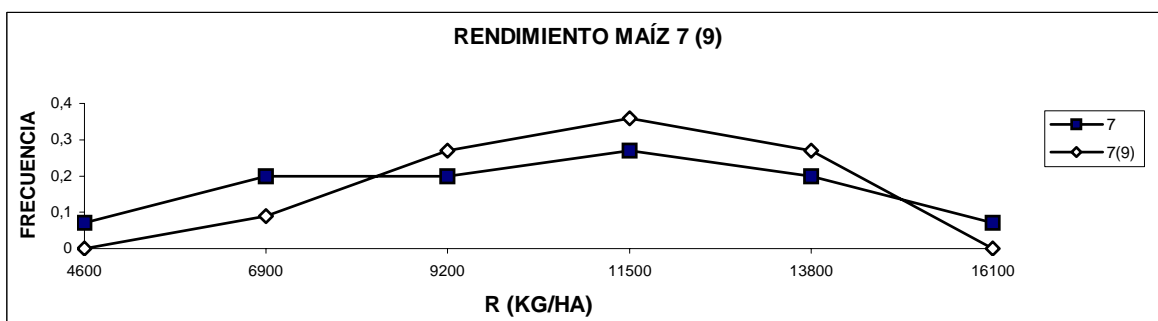
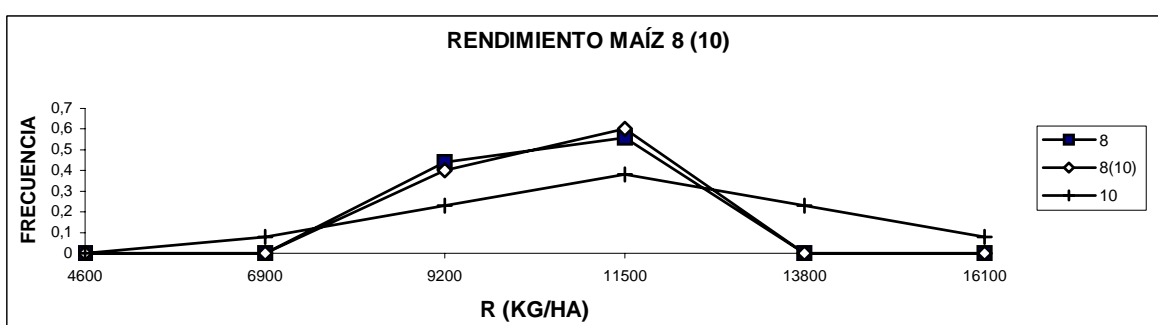
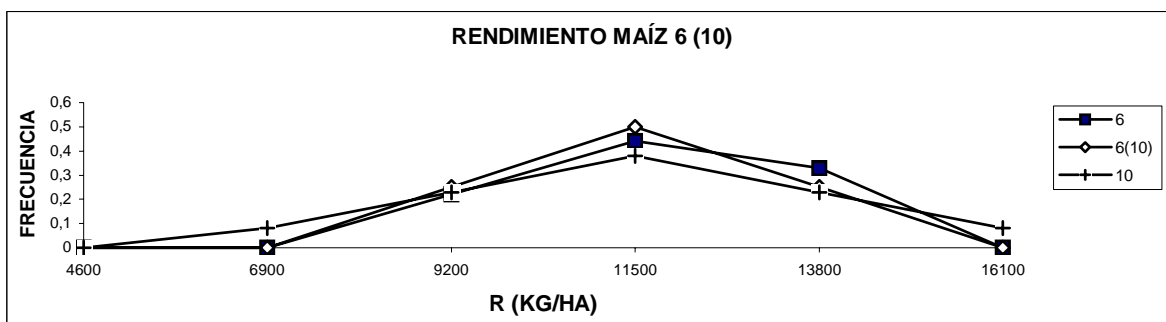




SIMULACIÓN AGRICULTORES GRUPO 1



SIMULACIÓN AGRICULTORES GRUPO 2



ENQUESTA DIA PRIMER:

1▷ Qüestions generals:

1r ENQUESTADOR:		ENQUESTAT:	
2n ENQUESTADOR:		MUNICIPI:	
ACTIVITAT AGRÀRIA			
<i>TERRA CAMPA</i>			
CULTIUS SECÀ	SUPERFÍCIE	CULTIUS REGADIU	SUPERFÍCIE
<i>ARBRES</i>			
ARBRES FRUITERS	SUPERFÍCIE	ALTRES	SUPERFÍCIE
ACTIVITAT RAMADERA			
TIPUS:			
ALTRES ACTIVITATS AGRÀRIES			

2▷ Indiqui quins rendiments físics (en kg/ha o kg/jornal) admet com a raonables per als cultius que millor conegui:

Unitat de superfície: ha una altra (especificar) _____

Cultiu	Secà=S Regadiu=R	Rendiment mínim (r_{\min})	Rendiment màxim (r_{\max})	Rendiment més freqüent
ORDI				
BLAT				
BLAT DE MORO				
ALFALS				

3>Indiqui l'interval de rendiments (entre tants quilos i tants quilos) per ha o per jornal que consideri com a:

Unitat de superfície: ha una altra (especificar) _____

Cultiu	Secà=S Regadiu=R	Molt dolent	Dolent	Normal	Bo	Molt bo
ORDI						
BLAT						
BLAT DE MORO						
ALFALS						

4>Els rendiments físics obtinguts en un cultiu (kg/ha o kg/jornal) varien d'un any a l'altre. Indiqui la seva opinió sobre el percentatge d'anys en què es presenten els següents casos: Anys molt dolents (rendiments mínims), anys dolents, anys normals, anys bons i anys molt bons (rendiments màxims) per als cultius que li siguin més familiars:

Cultiu	Secà=S Regadiu=R	% Anys molt dolents	% Anys dolents	% Anys normals	% Anys bons	% Anys molt bons
ORDI						
BLAT						
BLAT DE MORO						
ALFALS						

5> Si disposa de deu monedes, i les ha de distribuir entre els següents valors de rendiments segons la seva experiència, com ho faria?

Nota: dividir en quantitats arrodonides a 100, 500, 750, 1000... per facilitar la comprensió.

ORDI

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

BLAT

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

BLAT DE MORO

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

ALFALS

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

UN ALTRE CULTIU (Especificar: _____)

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

UN ALTRE CULTIU (Especificar: _____)

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

6>Sense limitació en la quantitat de monedes disponibles, com les distribuiria entre els següents valors de rendiments segons la seva experiència?

Nota: dividir en quantitats arrodonides a 100, 500, 750, 1000... per facilitar la comprensió.

ORDI

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

BLAT

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

BLAT DE MORO

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

ALFALS

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

UN ALTRE CULTIU (Especificar: _____)

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

UN ALTRE CULTIU (Especificar: _____)

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

7>Per a cada cultiu:

1) Defineixi l'amplitud de l'interval de rendiments (mín, màx) i divideixi'l en 5 parts.

Amplitud: (r_{\min} , r_{\max})

Divisió: (r_{\min} , r_1 , r_2 , r_3 , r_{\max})

2) De les 5 parts obtingudes anteriorment, defineixi quina d'elles té una probabilitat mínima.

Part amb Probabilitat mínima:

3) Prenent com a referència aquell punt de probabilitat mínima, assigni-li el valor 1 de densitat a priori i compari la resta de punts amb aquell (per exemple, si el punt de probabilitat mínima és r_1 , li assignem el valor 1 de densitat a priori i preguntem a l'agricultor com de més probables són la resta de valors (r_i) respecte a aquell (r_1), anotant aquests valors a la taula adjunta. Si ens diu que r_2 és el doble de probable que r_1 , anotarem un 2 en el valor de densitat a priori corresponent a r_2 , i així successivament).

Cultiu:

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Valor Densitat a priori					

Cultiu:

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Valor Densitat a priori					

Cultiu:

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Valor Densitat a priori					

Cultiu:

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Valor Densitat a priori					

Cultiu:

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Valor Densitat a priori					

Cultiu:

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Valor Densitat a priori					

ENQUESTA DIA SEGON:

Aquesta segona enquesta ha de fer-se sobre els mateixos cultius que es va fer la primera.

1▷ Qüestions generals:

NOM ENQUESTADOR:		NOM ENQUESTAT:	
		MUNICIPI:	
ACTIVITAT AGRÀRIA			
<i>TERRA CAMPA</i>			
CULTIUS SECÀ	SUPERFÍCIE	CULTIUS REGADIU	SUPERFÍCIE
<i>ARBRES</i>			
ARBRES FRUITERS	SUPERFÍCIE	ALTRES	SUPERFÍCIE
ACTIVITAT RAMADERA			
TIPUS:			
ALTRES ACTIVITATS AGRÀRIES			

2▷ Indiqui per als cultius corresponents el rendiment físic mitjà (kg/ha, kg/jornal o una altra unitat):

Unitat de superfície: ha una altra (especificar-la) _____

Cultiu	S/R	Rendiment físic mitjà. Unitat:kg/ha o una altra (especificar-la:_____)

3▷ Indiqui l'interval de rendiments (entre tants quilos i tants quilos) per ha o per jornal (indicar la unitat de superfície: _____) que consideri com a:

Cultiu	S/R	Molt dolent	Dolent	Normal	Bo	Molt bo

4▷ Els rendiments físics obtinguts en un cultiu varien d'un any a l'altre. Indiqui la seva opinió sobre el percentatge d'anys en què es presenten els següents casos:

Cultiu	S/R	%Anys molt dolents	%Anys dolents	%Anys normals	%Anys bons	%Anys molt bons

5▷ Indiqui quin seria el preu (ptes/ha i any o una altra unitat (especificar-la: _____)) pel que prendria en arrendament durant 5 anys (improrrogables) un terreny de característiques semblants al que dedica actualment als cultius i de la dimensió que li convingués

Cultiu	S/R	Preu (ptes/ha o una altra unitat, especificar-la: _____) per a 1 any	Superfície que prendria en arrendament (indicar la unitat: _____)

6> Indiqui quin seria el preu (ptes/ha o una altra unitat, especificant-la: _____) pel que compraria una parcel.la de característiques semblants a la que dedica actualment als cultius i de la dimensió que li convingués.

Cultiu	S/R	Preu pel que compraria (ptes/ha o una altra unitat, especificar-la: _____)

7> Indiqui quin seria el preu (ptes/ha i any o una altra unitat (especificar-la:____)) pel que vostè donaria en arrendament durant 5 anys (improrrogables) un terreny de característiques semblants al que dedica actualment als cultius i de la dimensió que li convingués

Cultiu	S/R	Preu (ptes/ha o una altra unitat, especificar-la: _____) per a 1 any

8> Indiqui quin seria el preu (ptes/ha o una altra unitat, especificant-la: _____) al que vendria una parcel.la de característiques semblants a la que dedica actualment als cultius i de la dimensió que li convingués.

Cultiu	S/R	Preu pel que vendria (ptes/ha o una altra unitat, especificar-la: _____)

9> Indiqui quins rendiments físics (en kg/ha o una altra unitat, especificant-la: _____) admet com a raonables per als cultius que millor conegui:

Cultiu	S/R	Rendiment mínim	Rendiment màxim	Rendiment més freqüent

10> Quin preu demanaria vostè per any si li oferissin un contracte consistent a:
 -vostè realitza totes les operacions de cultiu i recull la collita
 -vostè ens dóna la collita íntegra
 -nosaltres li paguem el preu convingut (ptes/ha o una altra unitat, indicant-la: _____):

Cultiu	S/R	Preu convingut (ptes/ha o una altra unitat, especificar-la: _____)

11> A partir dels preus (ptes/kg) observats en els darrers 3 anys i dels que s'espera que es produeixin en els propers anys, indicar:

Cultiu	S/R	Preu Màxim	Preu Mínim	Preu Més Freqüent

12> Ens pot indicar els ingressos que s'obtenen en 1 ha (o una altra unitat, indicant-la: _____) de cadascun dels següents cultius i els costos en què s'incorre per a la producció?

Cultiu	S/R		Màxim	Mínim	Més Frequent
		Valor de la collita (ptes/ha o __)			
		Despeses de cultiu (fertilitzants, etc) exclosa la mà d'obra (ptes/ha o __)			
		Mà d'obra (ptes/ha o __)			
		Altres factors (especificar) (ptes/ha o __)			
Cultiu	S/R		Màxim	Mínim	Més Frequent
		Valor de la collita (ptes/ha o __)			
		Despeses de cultiu (fertilitzants, etc) exclosa la mà d'obra (ptes/ha o __)			
		Mà d'obra (ptes/ha o __)			
		Altres factors (especificar) (ptes/ha o __)			
Cultiu	S/R		Màxim	Mínim	Més Frequent
		Valor de la collita (ptes/ha o __)			
		Despeses de cultiu (fertilitzants, etc) exclosa la mà d'obra (ptes/ha o __)			
		Mà d'obra (ptes/ha o __)			
		Altres factors (especificar) (ptes/ha o __)			
Cultiu	S/R		Màxim	Mínim	Més Frequent
		Valor de la collita (ptes/ha o __)			
		Despeses de cultiu (fertilitzants, etc) exclosa la mà d'obra (ptes/ha o __)			
		Mà d'obra (ptes/ha o __)			
		Altres factors (especificar) (ptes/ha o __)			
Cultiu	S/R		Màxim	Mínim	Més Frequent
		Valor de la collita (ptes/ha o __)			
		Despeses de cultiu (fertilitzants, etc) exclosa la mà d'obra (ptes/ha o __)			
		Mà d'obra (ptes/ha o __)			
		Altres factors (especificar) (ptes/ha o __)			

ENQUESTA DIA PRIMER:

1▷Qüestions generals:

1r ENQUESTADOR:		ENQUESTAT:	
2n ENQUESTADOR:		MUNICIPI:	
ACTIVITAT AGRÀRIA			
<i>TERRA CAMPA</i>			
CULTIUS SECÀ	SUPERFÍCIE	CULTIUS REGADIU	SUPERFÍCIE
<i>ARBRES</i>			
ARBRES FRUITERS	SUPERFÍCIE	ALTRES	SUPERFÍCIE
ACTIVITAT RAMADERA			
TIPUS:			
ALTRES ACTIVITATS AGRÀRIES			

2▷Indiqui quins rendiments físics (en kg/ha o kg/jornal) admet com a raonables per als cultius que millor conegui a la seva explotació:

Unitat de superfície: ha una altra (especificar-la) _____

Cultiu	Secà=S Regadiu=R	Rendiment mínim (r_{\min})	Rendiment màxim (r_{\max})	Rendiment més freqüent	Rendiment mitjà
ORDI					
BLAT					
BLAT DE MORO					
ALFALS					

3>Indiqui l'interval de rendiments (entre tants quilos i tants quilos) per ha o per jornal que consideri com a:

Unitat de superfície: ha una altra (especificar) _____

Cultiu	Secà=S Regadiu=R	Molt dolent	Dolent	Normal	Bo	Molt bo
ORDI						
BLAT						
BLAT DE MORO						
ALFALS						

4>Els rendiments físics obtinguts en un cultiu (kg/ha o kg/jornal) varien d'un any a l'altre. Indiqui la seva opinió sobre el percentatge d'anys en què es presenten els següents casos: Anys molt dolents (rendiments mínims), anys dolents, anys normals, anys bons i anys molt bons (rendiments màxims) per als cultius que li siguin més familiars:

Cultiu	Secà=S Regadiu=R	% Anys molt dolents	% Anys dolents	% Anys normals	% Anys bons	% Anys molt bons
ORDI						
BLAT						
BLAT DE MORO						
ALFALS						

5> Si disposa de deu monedes, i les ha de distribuir entre els següents valors de rendiments segons la seva experiència, com ho faria?

Nota: a partir de la informació obtinguda dels r_{\min} i r_{\max} a la pregunta 2, calcular el valor $v=(r_{\max} - r_{\min})/5$, de manera que ens quedin els r_1, r_2, r_3 i r_4 equidistants ($r_1=r_{\min}+v, r_2=r_1+v, r_3=r_2+v$ i $r_4=r_3+v$). Per exemple, si $r_{\max} = 6000$ i $r_{\min} = 1000$, el valor $v=(r_{\max} - r_{\min})/5 = (6000 - 1000)/5 = 1000$, de manera que $r_1 = 2000, r_2 = 3000, r_3 = 4000$ i $r_4 = 5000$.

ORDI

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

BLAT

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

BLAT DE MORO

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

ALFALS

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

UN ALTRE CULTIU (Especificar: _____)

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

UN ALTRE CULTIU (Especificar: _____)

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

6>Sense limitació en la quantitat de monedes disponibles, com les distribuiria entre els següents valors de rendiments segons la seva experiència?

Nota: a partir de la informació obtinguda dels r_{\min} i r_{\max} a la pregunta 2, calcular el valor $v=(r_{\max} - r_{\min})/5$, de manera que ens quedin els r_1, r_2, r_3 i r_4 equidistants ($r_1=r_{\min}+v, r_2=r_1+v, r_3=r_2+v$ i $r_4=r_3+v$). Per exemple, si $r_{\max} = 6000$ i $r_{\min} = 1000$, el valor $v=(r_{\max} - r_{\min})/5 = (6000 - 1000)/5 = 1000$, de manera que $r_1 = 2000, r_2 = 3000, r_3 = 4000$ i $r_4 = 5000$.

ORDI

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

BLAT

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

BLAT DE MORO

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

ALFALS

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

UN ALTRE CULTIU (Especificar: _____)

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

UN ALTRE CULTIU (Especificar: _____)

Rendiment	$r_{\min} =$	$r_1 =$	$r_2 =$	$r_3 =$	$r_4 =$	$r_{\max} =$
Monedes						

ENQUESTA DIA SEGON:

Aquesta segona enquesta ha de fer-se sobre els mateixos cultius que es va fer la primera.

1▷Qüestions generals:

NOM ENQUESTADOR:		NOM ENQUESTAT:	
		MUNICIPI:	
ACTIVITAT AGRÀRIA			
TERRA CAMPA			
CULTIUS SECÀ	SUPERFÍCIE	CULTIUS REGADIU	SUPERFÍCIE
ARBRES			
ARBRES FRUITERS	SUPERFÍCIE	ALTRES	SUPERFÍCIE
ACTIVITAT RAMADERA			
TIPUS:			
ALTRES ACTIVITATS AGRÀRIES			

2▷ Indiqui per als cultius corresponents el rendiment físic mitjà (kg/ha, kg/jornal o una altra unitat):

Unitat de superfície: ha una altra (especificar-la) _____

Cultiu	S/R	Rendiment físic mitjà. Unitat:kg/ha o una altra (especificar-la:_____)

3>Indiqui l'interval de rendiments (entre tants quilos i tants quilos) per ha o per jornal (indicar la unitat de superfície: _____) que consideri com a:

Cultiu	S/R	Molt dolent	Dolent	Normal	Bo	Molt bo

4>Els rendiments físics obtinguts en un cultiu varien d'un any a l'altre. Indiqui la seva opinió sobre el percentatge d'anys en què es presenten els següents casos:

Cultiu	S/R	%Anys molt dolents	%Anys dolents	%Anys normals	%Anys bons	%Anys molt bons

5> Indiqui quin seria el preu (ptes/ha i any o una altra unitat (especificar-la: _____)) pel que prendria en arrendament durant 5 anys (improrrogables) un terreny de característiques semblants al que dedica actualment als cultius i de la dimensió que li convingués

Cultiu	S/R	Preu (ptes/ha o una altra unitat, especificar-la: _____) per a 1 any	Superfície que prendria en arrendament (indicar la unitat: _____)

6> Indiqui quin seria el preu (ptes/ha o una altra unitat, especificant-la:_____) pel que compraria una parcel.la de característiques semblants a la que dedica actualment als cultius i de la dimensió que li convingués.

Cultiu	S/R	Preu pel que compraria (ptes/ha o una altra unitat, especificar-la:_____)

7> Indiqui quin seria el preu (ptes/ha i any o una altra unitat (especificar-la__)) pel que vostè donaria en arrendament durant 5 anys (improrrogables) un terreny de característiques semblants al que dedica actualment als cultius i de la dimensió que li convingués

Cultiu	S/R	Preu (ptes/ha o una altra unitat, especificar-la:_____) per a 1 any

8> Indiqui quin seria el preu (ptes/ha o una altra unitat, especificant-la:_____) al que vendria una parcel.la de característiques semblants a la que dedica actualment als cultius i de la dimensió que li convingués.

Cultiu	S/R	Preu pel que vendria (ptes/ha o una altra unitat, especificar-la:_____)

9> Indiqui quins rendiments físics (en kg/ha o una altra unitat, especificant-la: _____) admet com a raonables per als cultius que millor conegui:

Cultiu	S/R	Rendiment mínim	Rendiment màxim	Rendiment més freqüent

10> Indiqui quin preu (ptes./kg) considera raonable percebre per als cultius que millor conegui:

Cultiu	Secà/Regadiu	Preu (ptes./kg)

11> A partir dels preus (ptes./kg) observats en els darrers 3 anys i dels que s'espera que es produeixin en els propers anys, indicar:

Cultiu	S/R	Preu Màxim	Preu Mínim	Preu Més Freqüent

- 12> Quin preu demanaria vostè per any si li oferissin un contracte consistent a:
- 1-vostè realitza totes les operacions de cultiu i recull la collita a les seves terres,
 - 2-vostè ens dóna la collita íntegra, i
 - 3-nosaltres li paguem el preu convingut:

Cultiu	S/R	Preu convingut (ptes/ha o una altra unitat, especificar-la: _____)

13> Ens pot indicar els ingressos que s'obtenen en 1 ha (o una altra unitat, indicant-la: _____) de cadascun dels següents cultius i els costos en què s'incorre per a la producció?

Cultiu	S/R		Màxim	Mínim	Més Frequent
		Valor de la collita (ptes./ha o __)			
		Subvencions (ptes./ha o __)			
		Despeses de cultiu (fertilitzants, etc) exclosa la mà d'obra (ptes./ha o __)			
		Mà d'obra (ptes./ha o __)			
		Altres factors (especificar) (ptes./ha o _)			
Cultiu	S/R		Màxim	Mínim	Més Frequent
		Valor de la collita (ptes./ha o __)			
		Subvencions (ptes./ha o __)			
		Despeses de cultiu (fertilitzants, etc) exclosa la mà d'obra (ptes./ha o __)			
		Mà d'obra (ptes./ha o __)			
		Altres factors (especificar) (ptes./ha o _)			
Cultiu	S/R		Màxim	Mínim	Més Frequent
		Valor de la collita (ptes./ha o __)			
		Subvencions (ptes./ha)			
		Despeses de cultiu (fertilitzants, etc) exclosa la mà d'obra (ptes./ha o __)			
		Mà d'obra (ptes./ha o __)			
		Altres factors (especificar) (ptes./ha o _)			
Cultiu	S/R		Màxim	Mínim	Més Frequent
		Valor de la collita (ptes./ha o __)			
		Subvencions (ptes./ha)			
		Despeses de cultiu (fertilitzants, etc) exclosa la mà d'obra (ptes./ha o __)			
		Mà d'obra (ptes./ha o __)			
		Altres factors (especificar) (ptes./ha o _)			
Cultiu	S/R		Màxim	Mínim	Més Frequent
		Valor de la collita (ptes./ha o __)			
		Subvencions (ptes./ha)			
		Despeses de cultiu (fertilitzants, etc) exclosa la mà d'obra (ptes./ha o __)			
		Mà d'obra (ptes./ha o __)			
		Altres factors (especificar) (ptes./ha o _)			

PROYECTO LINDO

LINDO.FRM

```

Const TIEMPO = 1000
Const NUMVECES = 10

Dim MatrixDesv(4) As Double
Dim MatrixMedia(4) As Double
Dim MatrixRnd(4) As Double
Dim MatrixEcu(4) As String
Dim strDirectorio As String
Dim strDirectLindo As String
Dim strArxiuExcel As String
Dim dbs As Database
'Declare Sub Sleep Lib "kernel32.dll" (ByVal dwMilliseconds As Long)
Dim intCont2 As Long

```

```

Private Sub Form_Load()
    intCont2 = 1
    InicializarVariables
    InicializarMatrices
    InicializarRestricciones
    AbrirBaseDatos
    BorrarDatos
End Sub

```

```

Private Sub Resolver_Click()
    Dim I, X, Y, J, Z
    Dim intK As Integer
    Dim strCad As String
    Dim dblFuncion As Double
    Dim intCont As Long

    Dim strSQL As String
    Dim rstDatos As Recordset
    Dim rstExcel As Recordset
    Dim sngInicio As Single, sngMedia As Single
    Dim sngFalta As Single

```

```

On Error Resume Next

```

```

strSQL = " SELECT * FROM Ecuaciones"
Set rstDatos = dbs.OpenRecordset(strSQL, dbOpenDynaset)
rstDatos.MoveFirst
'Open strDirectorio & "LNDOUT2.TXT" _
    For Output As #2

```

```

Kill strDirectorio & "LNDIN.TXT"
Kill strDirectorio & "LNDOUT.TXT"

```

```

sngInicio = Timer
'Contador para generar N ecuaciones

```



```

For intCont = 0 To NUMVECES - 1
  If intCont > 1 And intCont Mod 100 = 0 Then
    Sleep 30000
  End If
  strCad = CalcularLinea()
  Ecuacion1.Text = strCad

  On Error GoTo 0
  'Abrimos el fichero de entrada para su construccion.
  Open strDirectorio & "LNDIN.TXT" _
  For Output As #1
  'Escribimos en el fichero de entrada de LINDO

  Print #1, strCad

  Print #1, MatrixEcu(0)
  Print #1, MatrixEcu(1)
  Print #1, MatrixEcu(2)
  Print #1, MatrixEcu(3)

  Print #1, "END"

  'Suppress the standard solution report
  Print #1, "TERSE"
  'Resuelve el modelo
  Print #1, "GO"
  'Abrimos el fichero salida para guardar la solucion
  Print #1, "DIVERT " & strDirectorio & "LNDOUT.TXT"
  'Enviamos solución al fichero salida
  Print #1, "CPRI /N P"
  'Cerramos el fichero salida
  Print #1, "RVRT"
  'Salimos de LINDO
  Print #1, "QUIT"
  Close #1
  'Ejecutamos LINDO. El 2 sirve para ejecutar
  'LINDO minimizado.
  I = Shell("D:\LINDO\LINDO -t""D:\BELEN\LINDO\LNDIN.TXT"", 2)
  I = Shell(strDirectLindo & "LINDO -t" & Chr$(34) & strDirectorio & "LNDIN.TXT" & Chr$(34), 2)
  RunProcess strDirectLindo & "LINDO -t" & Chr$(34) & strDirectorio & "LNDIN.TXT" & Chr$(34)
  'Esperamos a que LINDO cree el fichero salida
  DoEvents
  On Error Resume Next
  Do
    Err = 0
  'Intetamos abrir el fichero salida
    Open strDirectorio & "LNDOUT.TXT" _
    For Input As #1
    If Err = 0 Then Exit Do
    DoEvents
  Loop
  On Error GoTo 0
  'For intContador = 0 To TIEMPO
  ' intContador = intContador + 1
  ' DoEvents
  Next

```

```

'Leemos variables
Input #1, X, Y, J, Z
'Cerramos fichero
Close #1

'MsgBox X & " " & Y & " " & J & " " & Z
dblFuncion = CalcularFuncion(X, Y, J, Z)
'Imprimimos solucion en fichero
'sngMedia = (Timer - sngInicio) / (intcont + 1)
'sngFalta = (NUMVECES * sngMedia - (Timer - sngInicio))
'Total.Text = Format$(DateAdd("s", sngFalta, Now), "hh:nn:ss")

Contador.Text = intCont + 1
Resultado1.Text = Format$(X, "#,##0.00")
Resultado2.Text = Format$(Y, "#,##0.00")
Resultado3.Text = Format$(J, "#,##0.00")
Resultado4.Text = Format$(Z, "#,##0.00")
Total.Text = Format$(Int(dblFuncion), "#,##")
'Print #2, "Ecuacion,X,Y,J,Z,Funcion Objetivo = ", strCad, Format$(X, "#,##0.00"), _
Format$(Y, "#,##0.00"), Format$(J, "#,##0.00"), Format$(Z, "#,##0.00"), Format$(Int(dblFuncion),
"#,##")

rstDatos.AddNew
If rstDatos.EditMode = dbEditNone Then
    rstDatos.Edit
End If
rstDatos("Ecuacion") = strCad
rstDatos("X") = Format$(X, "#,##0.00")
rstDatos("Y") = Format$(Y, "#,##0.00")
rstDatos("J") = Format$(J, "#,##0.00")
rstDatos("Z") = Format$(Z, "#,##0.00")
rstDatos("Total") = Format$(Int(dblFuncion), "#,##")
rstDatos.Update
'rstDatos.Requery
Next
'Close #2
rstDatos.Close
ExportarExcel
MsgBox "Proceso realizado"
End Sub
Private Sub Salir_Click()
    End
End Sub
' *****
' FUNCION: Genera la ecuación variable
'
' DEVUELVE: String: Ecuación variable
' *****
'

Private Function CalcularLinea() As String
Dim intJ As Integer
Dim intK As Integer
Dim dblSuma As Double
Dim strCadena As String

For intK = 0 To 3
    dblSuma = 0
    Randomize

```

```

For intJ = 0 To 11
    dblSuma = dblSuma + Rnd()
Next
dblSuma = (dblSuma - 6) * MatrixDesv(intK) + MatrixMedia(intK)
MatrixRnd(intK) = Int(dblSuma)
'MatrixRnd(intK) = intCont2
'intCont2 = intCont2 + 1
Next
strCadena = "MAX " & MatrixRnd(0) & "X"
If MatrixRnd(1) >= 0 Then
    strCadena = strCadena & "+" & MatrixRnd(1) & "Y"
Else
    strCadena = strCadena & MatrixRnd(1) & "Y"
End If
If MatrixRnd(2) >= 0 Then
    strCadena = strCadena & "+" & MatrixRnd(2) & "J"
Else
    strCadena = strCadena & MatrixRnd(2) & "J"
End If
If MatrixRnd(3) >= 0 Then
    strCadena = strCadena & "+" & MatrixRnd(3) & "Z"
Else
    strCadena = strCadena & MatrixRnd(3) & "Z"
End If

CalcularLinea = strCadena
End Function

' *****
' FUNCION: Convierte un valor decimal europeo a un valor
'     decimal americano.
'     Ej: 13,6 -> 13.6
'
' PARAMETROS: dblNum: Valor decimal (coma)
'
' DEVUELVE: String: Valor decimal (punto)
' *****

Private Function ConvertirPunt(dblNum As Double) As String
    Dim intEnter As Integer
    Dim dblDecimal As Double

    intEnter = Int(dblNum)
    dblDecimal = dblNum - intEnter
    strDecimal = Str$(Format$(dblDecimal, "#,##0.00"))
    strDecimal = Mid(strDecimal, 3, 4)
    ConvertirPunt = Str$(intEnter) & "." & strDecimal

End Function
' *****
' FUNCION: Inicializa variables
'
' *****

Private Sub InicializarMatrices()
    MatrixDesv(0) = 106
    MatrixDesv(1) = 354
    MatrixDesv(2) = 103

```

```

MatrixDesv(3) = 306
MatrixMedia(0) = 253
MatrixMedia(1) = 443
MatrixMedia(2) = 284
MatrixMedia(3) = 516
End Sub
' *****
' FUNCION: Inicailiza las ecuaciones fijas para el cálculo.
'
' *****
'
Private Sub InicializarRestricciones()
    MatrixEcu(0) = "ST"
    MatrixEcu(1) = "X+Y+J+Z<200"
    MatrixEcu(2) = "25X+36Y+27J+87Z<10000"
    MatrixEcu(3) = "-X+Y-J+Z<0"
    ' Visualizamos por pantalla las funciones
    Ecuacion2.Text = MatrixEcu(0)
    Ecuacion3.Text = MatrixEcu(1)
    Ecuacion4.Text = MatrixEcu(2)
    Ecuacion5.Text = MatrixEcu(3)
End Sub
' *****
' FUNCION: Calcula el valor de la función variable.
'
' PARAMETROS: dblX: Valor X del sistema
'             dblY: Valor Y del sistema
'             dblJ: Valor J del sistema
'             dblZ: Valor Z del sistema
'
' DEVUELVE: Numérico: resultado de la función
' *****

Private Function CalcularFuncion(ByVal dblX As Double, ByVal dblY As Double, ByVal dblJ As
Double, ByVal dblZ As Double) As Double

CalcularFuncion = MatrixRnd(0) * dblX + MatrixRnd(1) * dblY _
+ MatrixRnd(2) * dblJ + MatrixRnd(3) * dblZ
End Function

' *****
' FUNCION: Inicializa variables de entorno
'
' *****
'
Private Sub InicializarVariables()
    strDirectorio = "c:\belen\lindo\"
    strDirectLindo = "c:\lindo\"
    strArxiuExcel = "mostra.xls"
End Sub

' *****
' FUNCION: Abrimos la base de datos.
'
' *****
'
Sub AbrirBaseDatos()

```

```

Dim strSQL As String
Dim rstGeneral As Recordset

On Error GoTo ControlAbrir

Set dbs = OpenDatabase(strDirectorio & "lindo.mdb")

Exit Sub

ControlAbrir:
' frmInicio.Hide
Select Case Err
Case 3000
    strSQL = "Base de datos abierta exclusivamente por otro usuario."
    strSQL = strSQL & Chr$(13) & "Intente entrar en el programa más tarde."
    MsgBox strSQL, vbExclamation + vbOKOnly
End

Case 3043 ' Disk o network error. Al salir y volver a entrar
    ' con otras instancias del programa abiertas
    MsgBox "Error de la red" & Chr$(13) & "Salga del programa, espere un momento y vuelva a
    entrar.", vbOKOnly + vbCritical
End

Case 3044 ' No encuentra la base de datos
    MsgBox "La ruta " & strDirectorio & " o la base de datos lindo.mdb no son correctos ",
    vbOKOnly + vbCritical
End

Case 3049 ' Is corrupted o isn't a Microsoft Access DataBase
    MsgBox "Base de datos defectuosa", vbOKOnly + vbCritical
End
'RepararBaseDatos
'AbrirBaseDatos
'Exit Sub
Case 3024
    MsgBox "No se pudo encontrar el archivo " & Chr$(13) & strDirectorio & "lindo.mdb",
    vbOKOnly + vbCritical
End

Case Else
    MsgBox Err.Number & " -> " & Err.Description
End
'    EscribirLog "AbrirBD", Err, ""
End Select

Resume Next

End Sub

' *****
' FUNCION: Borrarnos los datos de la tabla "Ecuaciones" de la
'     base de datos "lindo.mdb"
'
' *****
'

Private Sub BorrarDatos()
    Dim strSQL As String

```

```

    strSQL = "DELETE * FROM Ecuaciones"
    dbs.Execute strSQL
End Sub

' *****
' FUNCION: Exportamos los datos de la tabla "Ecuaciones" a un
'   archivo "mostra.xls" de Excel.
'
' *****

Private Sub ExportarExcel()
    Dim strSQL As String
    Dim rstDatos As Recordset
    Dim strTabla As String, intPunto As Integer

    If ExisteBaseDatos(strDirectorio, strArxiuExcel) Then
        Kill strDirectorio & strArxiuExcel
    End If

    intPunto = InStr(1, strArxiuExcel, ".")
    If intPunto > 0 Then
        strTabla = Left$(strArxiuExcel, intPunto - 1)
    End If

    strSQL = "SELECT * INTO " & strTabla _
        & " IN " & strDirectorio & strArxiuExcel & "' Excel 8.0;" _
        & " FROM Ecuaciones"
    dbs.Execute strSQL

End Sub

' *****
' FUNCION: Averigua si existe la base de datos
'
' PARAMETROS: strDirect: Nombre del directorio
'   strNombre: Nombre del archivo
'
' DEVUELVE: Booleano: True Si existe la base de datos
'   False Si no existe la base de datos
' *****

Private Function ExisteBaseDatos(ByVal strDirect As String, ByVal strNombre As String) As Boolean
    Dim strExiste As String

    strExiste = Dir(strDirect & strNombre)
    If strExiste = "" Then
        ExisteBaseDatos = False
    Else
        ExisteBaseDatos = True
    End If

End Function

```

GLOBAL.BAS

```
Public Declare Sub Sleep Lib "kernel32" (ByVal dwMilliseconds As Long)
```

```
Public Declare Function OpenProcess Lib "kernel32" _
  (ByVal dwDesiredAccess As Long, _
  ByVal bInheritHandle As Long, _
  ByVal dwProcessId As Long) As Long
```

```
Public Declare Function GetExitCodeProcess Lib "kernel32" _
  (ByVal hProcess As Long, lpExitCode As Long) As Long
```

```
Public Declare Function CloseHandle Lib "kernel32" _
  (ByVal hObject As Long) As Long
Public Const PROCESS_QUERY_INFORMATION = &H400
Public Const STATUS_PENDING = &H103
Public Const SYNCHRONIZE = &H10000
```

```
Public Const NORMAL_PRIORITY_CLASS = &H20&
Public Const INFINITE = -1&
Public Type STARTUPINFO
  cb As Long
```

```
  lpReserved As String
  lpDesktop As String
  lpTitle As String
  dwX As Long
  dwY As Long
  dwXSize As Long
  dwYSize As Long
  dwXCountChars As Long
  dwYCountChars As Long
  dwFillAttribute As Long
  dwFlags As Long
  wShowWindow As Long
  cbReserved2 As Long
  lpReserved2 As Long
  hStdInput As Long
  hStdOutput As Long
  hStdError As Long
```

```
End Type
```

```
Public Type PROCESS_INFORMATION
  hProcess As Long
  hTread As Long
  dwProcessId As LoadResConstants
  dwThreasID As Long
```

```
End Type
```

```
Public Declare Function CreateProcessA Lib "kernel32" _
  (ByVal lpAppName As Long, _
  ByVal lpCommandLine As String, _
  ByVal lpProcessAttributes As Long, _
  ByVal lpThreadAttributes As Long, _
  ByVal bInheritHandles As Long, _
  ByVal dwCreationFlags As Long, _
  ByVal lpEnvironment As Long, _
  ByVal lpCurrentDirectory As Long, _
  lpStartupInfo As STARTUPINFO, _
  lpProcessInformation As PROCESS_INFORMATION) As Long
```

```

Public Declare Function WaitForSingleObject Lib "kernel32" _
    (ByVal hHandle As Long, _
    ByVal dwMilliseconds As Long) As Long

' *****
' FUNCION: Las instrucciones del programa se ejecutarán
' una vez que el Shell haya terminado con su
' ejecución.
' *****
'

Public Sub RunProcess(cmdline As String)
    Dim Proc As PROCESS_INFORMATION
    Dim start As STARTUPINFO
    Dim r As Long

    start.cb = Len(start)
    start.dwFlags = &H1
    start.wShowWindow = 6
    Call CreateProcessA(0&, cmdline, 0&, 0&, 1&, _
        NORMAL_PRIORITY_CLASS, 0&, 0&, _
        start, Proc)
    Call WaitForSingleObject(Proc.hProcess, INFINITE)
    Call CloseHandle(Proc.hProcess)

End Sub

```


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