

INDEX

1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. LIGHT	1
1.1.1. Definition	1
1.1.2. Historical overview	2
1.2. LASER	9
1.2.1. Definition and historical overview	9
1.2.2. Classification of lasers	12
1.2.3. Lasers Applications	13
1.2.3.1. <u>Non-medical applications</u>	13
1.2.3.2. <u>Medical applications and mechanisms</u>	13
1.2.3.2.1. <i>Thermal lasers</i>	14
1.2.3.2.2. <i>Non-thermal lasers</i>	14
1.2.3.2.2.1. The photochemical effect	18
1.2.3.2.2.2. Karu's mechanism due to absorption in mitochondrial cytochrome chain	18
1.2.3.2.2.3. The photophysical effect	19
1.2.3.2.2.4. The bioelectric effect	19
1.2.3.2.2.5. The hormonal explanation	20
1.2.3.2.2.6. Light biomodulation and non-explained processes	20
1.3. LIGHT-MATTER INTERACTION	20
1.3.1. Reflection	21
1.3.2. Refraction	21

1.3.3. Transmission	22
1.3.4. Scattering	22
1.3.4.1. <u>Scattering processes due to interaction of an electromagnetic field with a chemical bond: interaction with bound electrons</u>	22
1.3.4.2. <u>Scattering processes due to interaction of an electromagnetic field with a chemical bond: interaction with free electrons</u>	22
1.3.4.3. <u>Rayleigh scattering: a quantum mechanics process to explain the interaction in transparent media</u>	23
1.3.4.4. <u>Mie Scattering</u>	24
1.3.4.5. <u>The Compton Effect</u>	25
1.3.4.6. <u>The Raman Effect</u>	25
1.3.5. Absorption and interaction	26
1.3.5.1. <u>Absorption of electromagnetic radiation: electrically conductors, opaque or magnetic media (metallic media)</u>	27
1.3.5.1.1. <i>Electronic excitation (atomic energy levels)</i>	27
1.3.5.1.2. <i>The Photoelectric effect</i>	30
1.3.5.1.3. <i>Absorption of light in polyenes</i>	31
1.3.5.2. <u>Interaction of electromagnetic irradiation with mater</u>	31
1.3.5.3. <u>Difference between light interaction (polarization) and light absorption due to chemical conjugated bonds</u>	34
1.4. ATP: A KEY MOLECULE	35
1.4.1. Energy currency	35
1.4.2. ATP synthesis	37

1.4.3. ATP and electromagnetic energy	37
1.4.4. ATP as a dipole	39
2. OBJECTIVES	41
3. MATERIAL AND METHODS	42
3.1. TEMPERATURE MEASUREMENT: CONTROL	42
3.2. ATP IMPURITIES: CONTROL	42
3.3. THE LUCIFERINE-LUCIFERASE REACTION	43
3.3.1. Reagents	43
3.3.2. The reaction	43
3.3.3. Luminescence detection	43
3.3.4. Light sources	44
3.3.5. Technical procedure and experimental groups	44
3.3.6. Statistical study and data analysis	46
3.4. ABSORPTION OF ATP	46
3.5. THE HEXOKINASE REACTION EXPERIMENT	47
3.5.1. Reagents, concentrations and handling	47
3.5.2. Light sources, power, dose parameters and irradiation procedure	47
3.5.3. Experimental groups	48
3.5.4. The hexokinase Reaction	49
3.5.5. The indicator reaction	50
3.5.6. Experimental procedure	52
3.5.7. Spectrophotometer for kinetic measurements	51
3.5.8. Dose-response measurement	51

3.5.9. Statistical analysis	52
3.5.10. Graphic representation and non-linear regression analysis for kinetic measurements (k_m and v_{max}) and fluorescent measurements	52
3.6. FLUORESCENCE OF ADENOSINE N-PHOSPHATE MOLECULES.....	53
3.6.1. Reagents, concentrations and handling	53
3.6.2. Spectrofluorometer	53
3.6.3. Light sources and irradiation procedure	53
3.6.4. Experimental groups	54
3.6.5. Statistical analysis	54
3.6.6. Graphic representation and non-linear regression analysis for kinetic measurements (k_m and v_{max}) and fluorescent measurements	55
3.7. THE MICHELSON INTERFEROMETER EXPERIMENT	55
3.7.1. Solutions	55
3.7.2. Light source	55
3.7.3. Experimental setup	55
3.7.4. Image analysis	57
3.8. THE MEASURE OF THE REFRACTIVE INDEX (n)	57
3.8.1. Solutions	57
3.8.2. Light sources, electrical field and irradiation procedure	57
3.8.3. Refractometer	58
3.8.4. Experimental groups	58
4. RESULTS	59
4.1. TEMPERATURE MEASUREMENT IN THE SOLUTION	59

4.2. ATP IMPURITIES	59
4.3. LUCIFERINE-LUCIFERASE REACTION	59
4.3.1. Exponential behaviour of $V(t)$	59
4.3.2. Luminescence measurements	60
4.3.3. Luminescence peak (V_0)	61
4.3.4. Reaction rate (k)	64
4.3.5. Area under the luminescence curve	65
4.4. ABSORPTION OF ATP	68
4.5. THE HEXOKINASE REACTION	69
4.5.1. Kinetics measurements	69
4.5.2. Dose-response measurements	73
4.6. FLUORESCENCE OF ADENOSINE N-PHOSPHATE MOLECULES	74
4.7. THE MICHELSON INTERFEROMETER EXPERIMENT	79
4.8. THE MEASURE OF THE REFRACTIVE INDEX (n)	80
5. DISCUSSION	82
5.1. LIGHT INTERACTION WITH ATP	82
5.2. ABSORPTION OF ATP	82
5.3. THERMAL EFFECT IN ATP DUE TO IRRADIATION	83
5.4. IMPURITIES IN ATP COMPOUND	83
5.5. KINETIC MEASUREMENTS FOR THE TWO REACTIONS	84
5.6. THE LUCIFERINE-LUCIFERASE REACTION	84
5.7 THE HEXOKINASE REACTION	86
5.7.1. Introduction	86

5.7.2. Light threshold	87
5.7.3. Kinetic measurements	88
5.8. FLUORESCENCE OF ADENOSINE N-PHOSPHATE MOLECULES	97
5.9. INSTABILITY OF ATP'S TERMINAL BOND	100
5.10. OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF AN ATP SOLUTION	102
5.11. LIGHT CAN CONTRIBUTE TO THE INSTABILITY OF THE BOND	104
5.12. EFFECT OF LIGHT IN THE TWO PHOSPHOR-OXYGEN BONDS OF ATP.....	105
5.13. CELLULAR INDUCED EFFECTS BY ELECTRICAL CURRENTS AND A COMPARISON WITH LIGHT EFFECTS	107
5.14. MITOCHONDRIAL ACTIVITY IS INFLUENCED BY ATP HYDROLYSIS	109
6. CONCLUSIONS	111
7. REFERENCES	112